

Reviving Realism in the Canadian Defence Debate

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Even in times of war, defence policy has rarely been a prime item for

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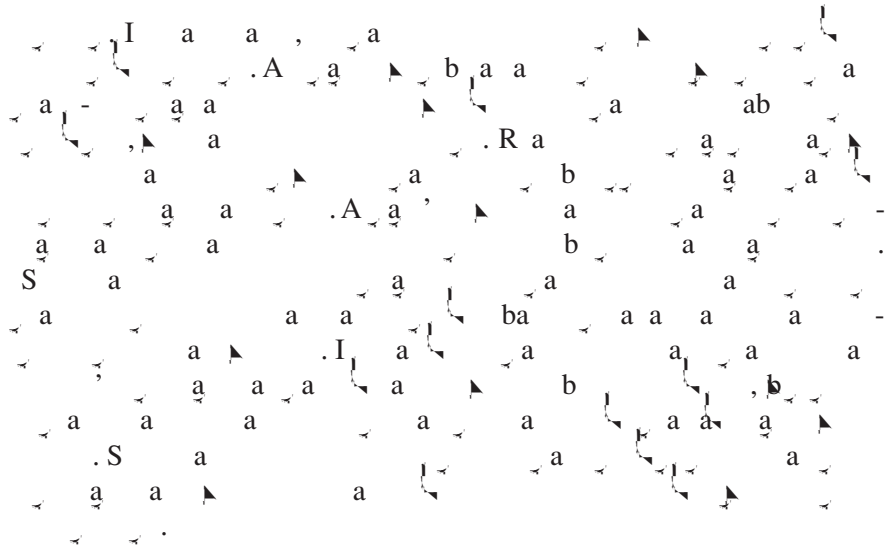
Ca a a' a . W a a a a a a ab a
a a b a , a a a a a a
a a a Ca a a b a a . Ca-
Y a a a a a 1950 Ha O a a a a
a a a a b a a K a Wa , a b a ,
Ca a a a b a b a a a a a a
a . I Ca a a a a a a a a a
a a , b a a a a a F a CF
b a a a a a a a b a Ca a a
a a a . N , C a a a a a a .
Ca a a ba , CF, Ca a a a a a a .
ab a a a a a a a a a .¹² R -
b a O a a' a a a a a a a a -
a , a Ca a a a a a a a a -
T a ¹³ a Ca a a' a b
B a a a a a Ca a a ba .
, a a a a a b a a , a
a a a a a a I a a
Ca a a a a b a a a , a
a a a a a b a a a
a a a a Ab a a a a a
a a a a a CF a a a a
a a Ca a a a , a a a ab a
O a a' a a a a a a a a -
b a a a a a a a a
, a a b b ba Ca a a
ba . L a a a ba
a Ca a a' a a ba a a a
ab a a a b a , a b

Ca a a' , a CF' ab a a a a
T a a . a a Ca a a'
. I a a , a a Ca a a
ba a a a ab Ca a a' -
a a a . T a b a b
a a a . N a a a

2. The Realist Perspective

a a ab B a
B.
R a a a a
.C a a a a a a
a b .²⁰ A b a a a
b a .T a a a ab a
S a a a a a a a
a a .W a a a
a ab a a a a b a b

This image shows a complex musical score, likely for a string quartet or similar ensemble. The notation is dense and includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings. The score is organized into several systems, each containing multiple staves. The notes are primarily eighth and sixteenth notes, often beamed together. There are several instances of dynamic markings, including *ab* (pianissimo) and *ab* (pianissimo), and some markings like *bab* and *21*. The notation is highly detailed, with many slurs and phrasing marks. The overall appearance is that of a professional musical manuscript.



a a -b a a
b ab a a
a a a a b ab
A a a C Wa Ca a a -
b a a . T a a ,
, a a ba

a a b NATO a UN , a Ca a a
a a a ab .L CF a a b a a

, a a U S a a a a
a a a a a a S a a
W F .I Ca a a a a a
Q a a b a a a a a a a

a S b b . T a b a a Ca a a-
 U S a N A a A D C a (NORAD) 1957.²⁸
 Ca a a a - a a a a
 a a a a A a a 1954,
 Ca a a a a
 K a Wa 1957.²⁹ T a a a
 a a a a Ca a a a . T U S a a
 S U a a a a a K a
 Wa a a a a a a a
 a a S a a Ea E a b
 a M a a a a a W E
 NATO a U S a a a a
 a a a a . T S a N A a a
 a a a a a S b b a a
 a a a a b a a . L a
 a a a a NATO a a N A a a-
 . D a Ca a a a a a
 a a a a a a a a a
 ab ³⁰ S Ca a a a W ³¹ a
 a b Ca a a a Ca a a
 S a a a a 1945 1957 a
 'G A' Ca a a a ³² Y a a 'G
 E . Ca a a a a a a N
 A a a W E . C a a a a Ca a a
 a a b b a a a a
 b a a a a a a
 a a a a a a a
 M a a a a a a 1947-48
 a M a a a a 1954, Ca a a a
 a a b 1957, a a a
 b a a a .02 2a .02

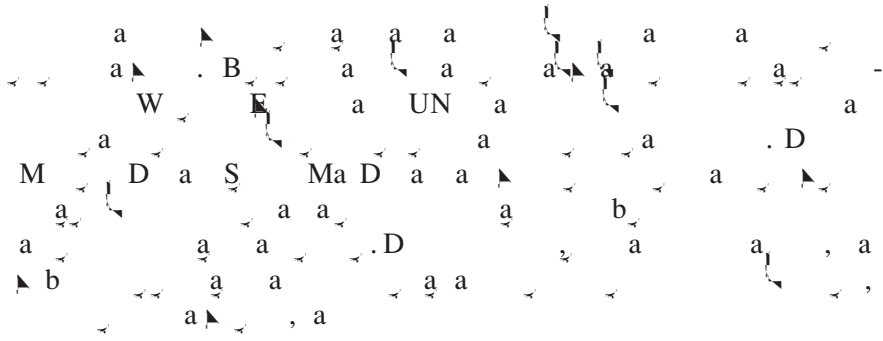
Na a D a a a - . S , b -
 a 1950 a a 1960 Ca a a
 a b a a a b 1963
 N , a a a a b a
 a 1968. T a a a a a a
 a a a Ca a a'
 A a b a a a a a a
 a , a a a a a a a
 85-90 a a a T a a a
 a a a I a a a
 a b a a a , a
 a a a A a , a a
 b , NATO a U a b a a a a
 S U S a a b V a Wa , a
 Ca a a a a a a a . A
 1960 a aba . a a a
 W a Ca a a' a a a a
 Ca a a O a a a a ab . T a
 a a b 1957 a 1961 a a a b
 a a K a a a b a
 a a a Ca a a' a b . F
 1957 , O a a a a a a
 ab a Ca a a .⁴⁰ A Ca a-

b a . T ab a MAD a
 a a 1960 . O a a, a a Ca a a
 a -ba (ABM) b U Sa
 MAD. O a a' a MAD a
 Ca a a' a U Sa
 S a NORAD' ba a a
 , Ca a a a a A a ABM . T
 a Ca a a a a a
 ab a a a . B
 a b a a . P a a a b
 a a a a a a a a . A
 a a a a a a a a NATO a
 a a a a a a a a Ca a a
 a a . Ca a a a a a a a
 b a a a a . Ra a Ca a
 a a a a a a a a
 MAD a ab a a
 B -1950 a a a a a a
 a Ca a a aba a a a b a . I
 a a Wa a Pa , Ca a a a
 . K a a -b a a a a
 a O a a' a b a a a
 a a a a a . MAD
 a b a . W a a a a a a
 b a a a a a a a a a
 a a a b . O a a a b
 a a . A a a a a a a
 b a a a a a a a
 G a a a a a a

a a a ab NATO, a b
 Ca a a W a a a b
 a a Ca a a a ab
 a a Ca a a' a a a a
 A a a , O a a' b a
 a a a a a a
 NATO b 1958 a 1968. A MAD a a ,
 a a a a a b NATO a Wa a
 Pa a , a a a a a a
 a a a ab , MAD a
 S b b a a NATO b
 a a a T a a a
 , NATO a a a Wa a Pa a a
 a a a a W E a
 a NATO a a a a . I
 Pa a Wa a Pa a MAD b . B Wa a
 b a NATO b ab a a
 a T .⁵¹ E a , b a NATO b ab
 W E a a a a
 a a a a . F b a
 NATO b a a b a
 W E . a Ca a a' a
 a a NATO . I a ,
 b a a NATO b a a a
 a a a .⁵² N a a
 a Ca a a' a a a ,
 a a E a N A a a (a
 , a a , b a). B a , a a

a ab , Ca a a' b
a a a ab a a a

Retreat and Return: 1969-1984



A a *Defence in the 70s* T a
 a a a a b a
 , a a a a b a a a a a
 a a a a U a a a a a
 a a a a a a W Ca a a a a
 a a a a 1970 S a
 a a a *Defence in the 70s* a a a
 b a a a Ca a a a a ab
 a a T T a a a a
 I a a a b a *Defence in the 70s,* a
 a a a a ba Ca a a
 . W T a a a a a
 a *Defence in the 70s* a a a a a a
 Ca a a a a a a
 D9 a a R a M. N a P
 U S a 1974. A a a A a
 a U S a a V a , N a a a a
 U S a a a a a a T S U
 . Wa a W E a a a
 a a a ab M
 Ea . NATO a a Ca a a b
 a a a a a a
 Ca a a 1969 2 4585.1 U T N 0.0039(O)-0.1(

⁶² A 1974, b a a a a
 a b a , a CF a a ab
 .T a a a O a a a a b
⁶³ I a , O a a a ba a b
 .N O a ab a b
 U a a a a a
 a b ba a a .T a
 I 1975 T a a D S R -
 (DSR).⁶⁴ T DSR CF'
 ba a ab a Ca a a
 a .T DSR a a - a a a CF a a
 b a a a a a a
 b 1972-73 \$7.9 b 1983-84.⁶⁵ I a a , Ca a a
 a NATO. S a a a -
 , a L a C1 a ba a a CF-18
 , a a a a a a .T
 a Ca a a' NATO a NORAD. T T a
 a a Ca a a' UN a , a
 CF a a , ab b a a
 a a a b a Ca a a
 a .
 F , T a a a .D -
 a b a a a a a
 a Ca a a' - a ab a .⁶⁶ W a

a a ab . I , a a a
 T M a a a
 a a , b a a a a
 C Wa a 1960
 M a . T S a A a a
 1979, a A a -ba a
 , a a a a b
 C Wa a 1960 . Fa a a
 U S a a NATO a Ca a a b
 a a . W T a b
 a a a a \$9 b
 1984-85,⁷² a a a a
 CF' - a ab a a
 a Ca a a a NATO a a
 A Ma 1985, O a a a Wa C Wa a
 A a A D M a P a . D a N
 a a a S a N A a , P a
 a a 1950 . W a M
 A a a a a a
 N a a a a a . T
 a a a a , a Cab ab
 a a b a . T a
 a Ca a a a a b S a a a
 a Ca a a a - NATO a a
 a CF a ab b a Ca a a
 A . T Cab b b
 a a a a a . O a a
 ab b a a b a . T Ca a a
 a a a a a
 a a a . T a a
 a Ca a a' a ab ab a
 a a a Ca a a ⁷⁴

a a a CF W E M -
b a Ca a a' a b I ba a a

, a a ab a , a
 b a a a
 E a a Ca a a' U S a
 a NATO a a M
 M a A a P G H.W.
 R H a a
 Ca a a. H a
 M a a a .⁸¹ I M
 a b . T Ca a a-US a
 a a a a C Wa , a a a
 Ca a a a Ca a a-US a M
 a a

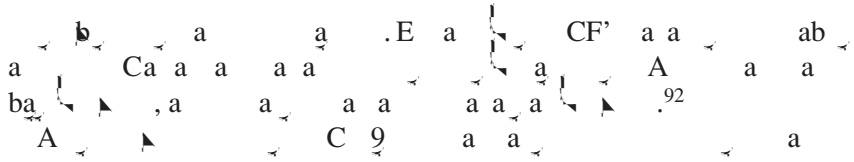
The Fundamentals Were Sound: 1994-2003

N Ca a a a a a
 P M J a C 9 . T a a C 9
 a a a a , a Ca a a a
 a a a a . A a a a
 ab . U C 9 . A CF a b
 a b a a a ba a . I a a
 a a a . L a a a b a a ab
 a a C 9 a a a a a Ca-
 a a a . A a Ca a a a
 . T C 9 a a
 Ca a a a a a a a
 ab a .⁸² Y a a . W a b a a
 a a C 9 a a a a
 a a a . T a a a a
 Ca a a a a a a a ab , a
 Ca a a a a a M a
 a Ca a a 123()12b ,

a a b a a a a b b b-
 a a .T b I a a
 1993 a a a a a Ca 9 a a
 a .F a b a a Ca a a
 a .E a a a a Ca a a
 .O a a a a a b a
 D a .D a a a a
 ab a .T C Wa a a Ca a a a
 a a a .I a b a a
 A a a a a a a
 a C 9 S a K a .A a a a
 CF' a a b a a a a a
 CF' a a ab b a a b C 9
 a a .H -a a a
 a a C 9 I a 1993 C 9 Cab
 a a a D a Na a D (DND) b
 a a .A a a a a
 a Pa a a a a
 1994 a a a a a a
 a a a b a a a a C 9
 a a a b a a a a
 a b CF a a a a⁸³ H a
 a a a a a Pa a a
 a a a a a a a
 DND a *White Paper on Defence* D b 1994.⁸⁴ T
 a a a a .F a Ca a a
 CF a a ab a a a a
 Ca a a a a a a ba - a ab
 S a a a a ab a a
 a a a a a CF a a a
 a a a a ab a b Ca a a'

Ca a a , T a CF' -
 U S a N A a, a
 a a a a ab .C a a
 1994 *White Paper on Defence*
 CF, a a a a
 O a *White Paper* CF' ba
 a ab a a a a , a
 CF F a a a C 9 a -
 a a b b \$9.5 b a CF
 a a b 74,000 60,000.⁸⁵ C a -
 C 9 a a Ca a a a a
 .⁸⁶ T a T
 a ; a \$9.5 b b a CF -
 1994 *White Paper on Defence*. W a
 C 9 CF a a a
 b UN a NATO. T a a a
 CF. T a a a a a a a
 ab a b .T a a a
 a a b a b a a ab b
 S a CF C 9 a
 Ca a a' a a ab a .N a-
 b CF a - a a a B a
 a K , a Ca a a a a a
 I a .⁸⁷ I a a S b 2001, CF A a -
 a a a b a a a Ta ba a
 a A Qa a .Ea a a
 a B a, a ab a a ab a
 a CF a a a a
 Ca a a' a a a a .F
 G a H R a a, Ea T , a C CF a
 b Ca a a' a a a a ab -
⁸⁹ T a b a a a , b
 a a .C a A C

a Ca a a a, ⁹⁰ CF
a .I a , a C 9 a -
a a a b a ,
A a a a a CF a a a
a a a a C 9 a b
a a .I C 9 a a .T
a a a a a a Y CF a
1990 .W C 9 L b a a a a a
L b a b a a a CF a -
.W C 9



↙ C 9 ↘ ↙ ↘

T a C 9 a a , Ca a a
a a a b GDP a .I ab
a b b .I a , a b
ab a ab a a a
b Ca a a' a G8. L
a a a a a a b a a
a a a a a a .M a ,K R a
N a a a a a Ca a a a
a a a a a a a b
a b a a ab .Ca a a
W a a a a Ca a a a a
a b [a a].¹⁰¹
W CF a a a 1994

a a . E a ab ab a
a a a, a a ab a-
Ca a a' a ab ab ,
a . T a a a Ca a a
1945 2003. U a , ab a a
O a a aba a a 2005.

4. Still Not Enough? Canadian Defence Since 2003

A b b a Q a a'

Stuck in the Means/End Gap

I A 2008 a a CF' b a
a a.102 T a a a a -
b Ca a a a .A a a a a .T a -
a a a a a a a a a b a -
a a b a \$500 .T a a
C-17 a a a C-130J a a a a
Ca a a' a a a b .I a ' CF-18 .
a a a b b a a a a a -
A a a .T a a a a a a CF'

Ca a a F D S a (CFDS) T
\$30 b a .¹⁰⁷
Pa a a a A a a b
a a a a M a a b
a a a a H C a a b
¹⁰⁸ I a a a a
D S a G a R H CF a b b ¹⁰⁹ A C
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CF a C 9

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 a S a K (\$1.8 b).¹¹² a

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a b A a a a
b a .Q b I a Wa a a
a a a a a a
a a , a

a ▶ a . A a ▶ CFDS a

- a a

N a CF-18 (a b \$9 a

12 b).¹²⁵

N a a ' I a

(a \$5-6 b).¹²⁶

N - a a ▶ a a (a \$1.3

b).¹²⁷

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b Ka a a (a ▶).

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b a ▶ a a b CF, P a a-

Ca a a a a a ▶ a ▶ a -

▶ a . F a ,LAV a a a

a a ▶ a a ▶ a ba . A ▶ ▶ a

LAV a ab a a a a a -

ba . Wa ▶ a a a a a

▶ a ▶ . Ea a ab ▶ a a -

a a , a ba a , a ab a -

W a a a CF' ba a a

b a a a ▶ a a a CF

a ab a a a a a a a

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Missions/Tasks

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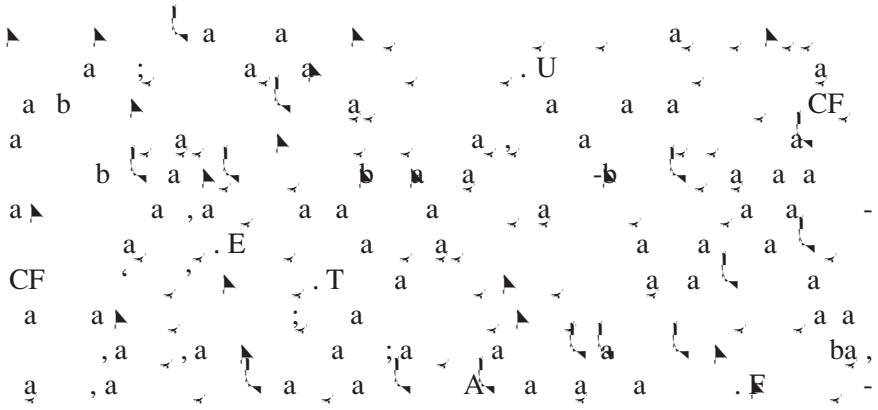
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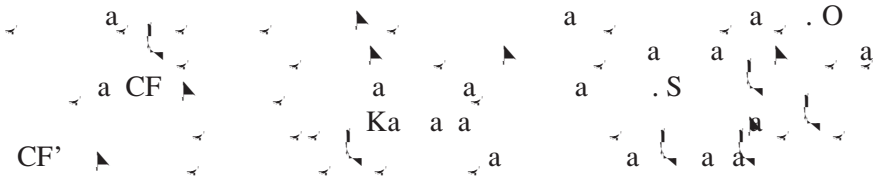
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 ab . B 2009, a -
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 a a a a a a b a b
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 a C a a b a ' ab
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 a a CF' a ab a
 a a a a . E a a a ab
 a a b a . Y CFDS aba
 a a a a ab . T
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 a Ka a a a a b a . C a a a -
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 Ca a a a a , b a A a a a . A
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 ; Ca a a a a b . N
 Ca a a a NATO a a CF 2009. A a
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 a a , Ca a a' a a Ca a a-U S a , b a a . H
 a a a a U S a a a Ca a a
 O a a a a Wa A a a a
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 a a . T a b a a Ca a a
 A a a a a a a
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Economic Constraints

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 a / a a . U a ,
 a . T a b a a DND a CF a
 a a a NCM a a a a
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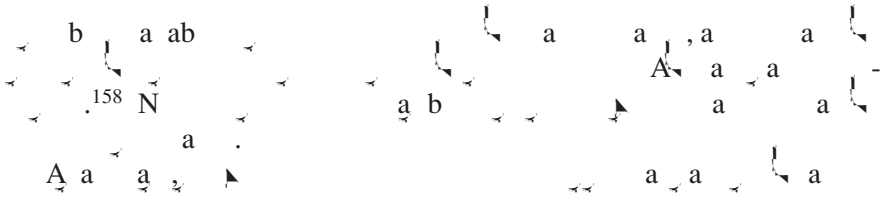


5. *A Realist Critique of the Contemporary Canadian Defence Debate*

A a a Ca a a a a / a . A a a -
a a a a a . P b
a a . T a a a Ca a a a
, a a Ca a a a

The Case For, And Against, Greater Defence Spending

Ca a a , a J.L. G a a a R R , a a ba
I a , Ca a a a a a a a a b b a -
a Ca a a a , a b a ,
a a a a a a a ab
a , 143 A a a a -A a -
, 144 a b a a a
Q b , 145 a ab Ca a a U S a ,
Ca a a Ca a a F (CF)
a a . S 1952, a , 146 D a B a a -
O a a a a a a a a a Ca a a' a-
a a . A A C 2003, Ca a a
a a a a a a b -
a a a a a . 148 Ca a a' a
, C a , a a a a a . 149
Ca a a a , a a a a a . Ca a a
a b , a a a , 150 C ,
G a a . Ca a a, a a , a a a
a a a a a a . Ca a a a a a
a a . S a a 151 T a Ca a a a ,
ba a , a a a a a ,
ba a a . 152
A a a a a a a a
a a a a a a C0 a [()7



I , a , ba ab a
 W a , a a Ca a a'
 a a b . S a a a a
 a . O a a a . T a a -

Survival Interests

R b Ca a a' a a a a
 Ca a a a Ca a a a 169 T a a I
 , a a a Ca a a a a a a
 a ab a a a a a a a a
 a a Ca a a a a a b
 Ca a a a a . W a Ca a a ' a b
 b a a a O a a'
 Ca a a' a a a a
 T a a . O L b a'
 a a Ca a a' a a a
 H , a a - a a a a a a
 a a ab a a a a a a
 a a a a . A a a a

Protection of Life and Property

C a Ca a a a a Ca a a ' a
 a a b b a b , a a ab a .
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Economic Prosperity and International Stability

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The Threat from the United States

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-b a . W U S a a a Ca a a
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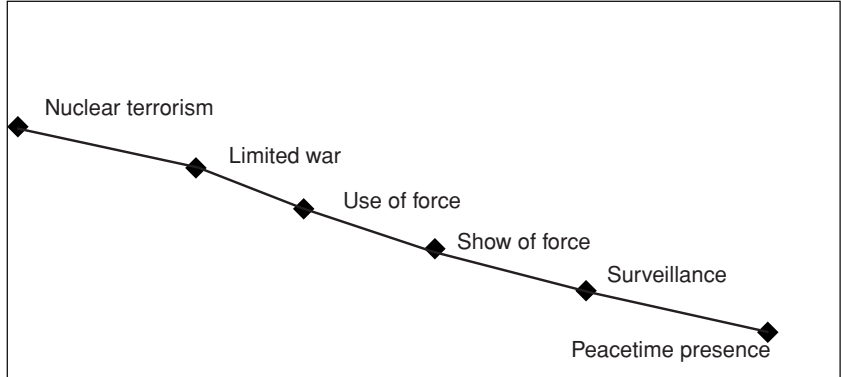
Non-Conventional Threats

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Post-Cold War Threat Analysis



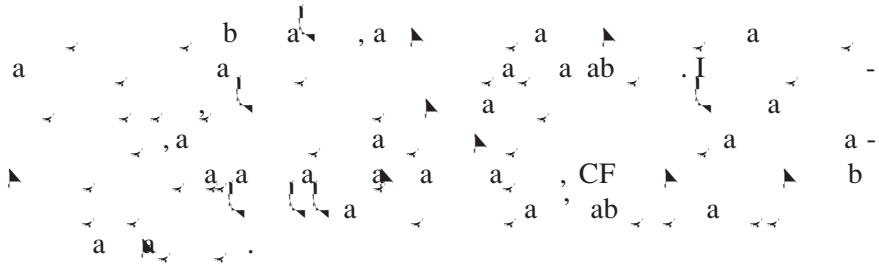
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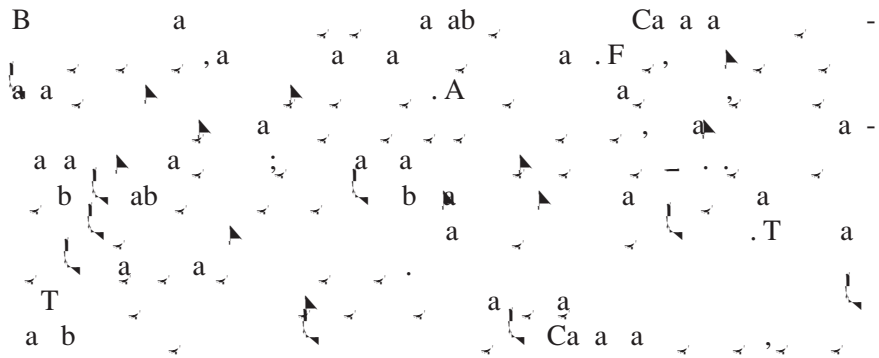
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6. *Building a Canadian National Security Strategy*

A *Defence Policy Statement* is a key document in the Canadian defence process. It is a statement of the government's defence policy and strategy, and it is a key document in the Canadian defence process. It is a statement of the government's defence policy and strategy, and it is a key document in the Canadian defence process. It is a statement of the government's defence policy and strategy, and it is a key document in the Canadian defence process.



Opportunity Costs



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Defence Policy Statement

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Economic Prosperity and Relations with the United States

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7. Conclusion

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Notes

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