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kp"Chi jcpkuvcp



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kp"Chi jcpkuvcp

Lqgrj"V0"Lqemgn"  
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**Library and Archives Canada Cataloguing in Publication**

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i q x g t p o g p v u " e q o o k v g f " v j g o u g n x g u " v q " k p " C h i j c p k u c v p <sup>0</sup>



# *Canada and the Netherlands: Players, Allies, and Peacekeepers*

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jcf" fkgf" cpf" o wej" qh" vjg" Fwvej" geqqo {" jcf" dggp" y tgemgf0" Vjg" Fwvej" iqxgtp o gpv. chvgt" kpkvkc" jgukvcvkqp." ycu" tgcf {" hqt" c" pgy" cr rtqcej." cmm" vjg" o qtg" uq" y jgp" vjg" g o rktg" kp" vjg" Gcu" kpfkgu" ycu" nquv" ujqtvn {" chvgt" vjg" y ct0u" gpf0" Wpnkmg" vjg" twkpgf" eqwvptkgu" qh" Gwtqrg" cpf" Cukc." Ecpcfc" jcf" g o gtigf" htq o "vjg" yct" ykvj "kvu" geqqo {" pqv" qpn {" kpvcv" dwv" uvtgpi" vjgpgf. "cpf" kp" iqqf" rctv" tgqtkgpvgf" vqyctfu" vjg" WU0" Cnvjqwi" j" kv" jcf" o cfg" c" uwdvcpvcn" eqo / o kv o gpv" vq" vjg" cmmkf" yct" ghhtv" kv" jcf" nctign {" dggp" ki pqtgf" d {" vjg" dkiigt" cmmku0" kv" ycu" tgcf {" vq" o cmg" kvu" xqkeg" jgctf" cpf" hwpevkqpcn {" vt {" vq" vj tgy" uq o g" qh" kvu" y gki j v" ctqwpf" kpvgtpcvkqpcn {"0" Dqv" j" eqwvptkgu" vj tgy" vjg o ugnxgu" kpqv" kpvgtpcvkqpcn" fkrnq o ce {" cpf" ygtg" nctign {" ucvkuLgf" ykvj" vjgkt" ghhtvu" cpf" vjg" tguwnvu0" Tqqf" cnuq" ytkvgu" vjcv" htq o "vjg" rqkp" qh" xky" qh" vjg" cevkxg" gztgekug" qh" Fwvej" hqtgkip" rqnke {" vjg" Ltuv" v yq" fgecfgu" qh" vjg" Eqnf" Yct" ygtg" õiqnfgp" {" gctulõ<sup>49</sup> Hqt" uk o knctn {" tgcuqpu" Ecpcfkcpu" jcxg" hqp i" tghgtgf" vq" vjg" gctn {" Eqnf" Yct" cu" vjg" õiqnfgp" cigõ" qh" Ecpcfkcp" hqtgkip" rqnke {0

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o cmkpi"eqpegtpkpi"pgy"i nqdcn"kuuwgu06<sup>52</sup>"V jg"o qtcnk | kpi "ukfg"vq"vjg" Fwvej"

oqtg"vjcp"lwuv"o knkvct{"cnnkcepeg0"Dqvj"Qwvcyc"cpf"Vjg"Jciwg"uwduetkdgf"



vjg"ctvkeng."dww"vq"pq"cxckm0"Vjku"dtqcf"Ecpckcp"cr rtqcej"vq"Pqtvj"Cvncp/  
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 pgiqkcvgf" c"œeqpvtcevwcn"nkpmö"ykvj"vjg"Gwtqrgcp"Eq o wpkv{"kp"3;980"kv"  
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PCVQ0õ<sup>68</sup>



o qpkvqtkpi "gngevkqpu"qt"kp"uwrgtxkukpi "hgecn"iqxgtp o gpvu"cpf"rqnkeg"hqtegu0"  
Vjgtg"ycu"vjwu"cnuq"vcnm"qh"õrgceg"dwknfkpiö



vjg"Mqm"KK"örwt ringö"ecdkgv"egtg o qpkqwun{"tguki pgf"Iwuv"dghqtg"vjg"pqt o cn"  
 gpf"qh"kvu"vk o g"kp"qhŁeg"kp"4224"cu"cp"cev"qh"eqpvtkvkqp<sup>074</sup> [gv"Utgdtgpkec"  
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 Vjgp"vjg"Ecpcfkpu"yqwnf"dwi"qwv0

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 hqtgkip"okpkvktgu."cnuq"xgt{"engctn{"jqrgef"vjcv"kv"yqwnf"cnny"vjgkt"xqkegu"  
 vq"dg"jgetf"cv"vjg"rtqxgtdkcn"vcdngu"kp"Pyg"[qtm."Dtwuugnu"cpf"Ycujkpi vqp0







## Into Afghanistan, 2001-2006

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Dqvj"vjg" Fwvej"cpf" Ecpcfkcp" rtkog" o kpkuvgtu" tgcevfg" vq" 33" Ugrvg o dgt" 4223" ykvj" rwdnke" tgugtug. "hqt" yjkej" vjg{ "dqvj" ecog" wpfgt" uqog" etkvekuo" cv" jqog" Yko" Mqm" jgnf" cp" gogti gpe{ "ecdkgv" o ggkpi" vjcv" fc{ "0" ko ogfkcvgn{ "vjgtgchvgt." yjgp" jg" crrgctgf" dghqgt" vjg" ecogtgu. "jg" pqv" qpn{ "gzrtguugf" vjg" ecdkpgv" uqnkfctkv{ "cpf" u{ "o rcvj{ "ykvj" vjg" C ogtkecp" rgqrng" \*jku" xqkeg" dtgcmkpi" ykvj" go qvqpp+ "dww" cnuq" gznkekn{ "ecnngf" wrqp" vjg" o" vq" tgurqpf" ðykvj" fkipkv{ "ö" Vjg" pgzv" fc{ "vjg" Fwvej" iqxgtpogpv" dtgk{ "jgukvevfg" dg/ hqtg" ci tggkpi" vq" PCVQ" u" fgenctkpi" vjcv. "wpfgt" vjg" vgtou" qh" vjg" Vtgc{ "qh" Ycujkpi" vqp. "vjg" Wpkvgf" Uvcvgu" jcf" dggp" cvcengf. "c" uvgr" vjcv" Qwvcyc" jcf" cnn" dww" ko ogfkcvgn{ "uki" pgf" qp" vq" Mqm" uqpp" nquv" jku" rwdnke" tgugtug. "vjgw" i" j=" c" yggm" ncvgt" jg" uvcvfg" vjcv" vjg" vgttqtuv" cvtqekvku" jcf" dggp" c" fgenctcvkqp" qh" yct" qp" vjg" Yguv. "cpf" vjcv" ðvjg" Pgvjgtncpfu" ycu" cv" yct. "vqqö" <sup>76</sup> D{ "eqpvteuv." Lgcp" Ejt<sup>2</sup>vkgp" o ckpvckpgf" jku" hqy" rtqLng" Vjgtg" ycu" pqg" ogti gpe{ "ecdkgv" o ggkpi" = "jg" tgdwhhgf" crrgcnu" hqt" tgecnkpi" rctnkc" o gpv= "cpf" jg" vg" o rgtgf" jku" tjgvqtkecn" uwr rqt" v" hqt" Ycujkpi" vqp" Vjku" ycu. "Uvgkp" cpf" Ncpi" uc{ "ögpvtgm{ "kp" mggkpi" ö" ykvj" jku" ðtkum/cxgtug" o cpcigtken" uv{ "ngö" öGxgp" ko ogfkcvgn{ "chvgt" ;/33" yjgp" Ecpcfkcp" u" rwdnke" u{ "o rcvj{ "hqt" vjgkt" C ogtkecp" pgki" jdqwtu" ycu" cv" cp" cnn/vk" o g" jki" j. "vjg" rtkog" o kpkuvgt" uggogf" tgnwevcpv" vq" dgeqog" ô" cpf" vq" dg" uggp" vq" dg" ô" vq" enqug" vq" I gqti g" Dwujö<sup>77</sup>

Fgurkyg" vjg" kpkvkn" rwdnke" tgugtucvqpu" qh" vjg" v" yq" jgcfu" qh" iqxgtpogpv. " Vjg" Jciwg" cpf" Qwvcyc" hgm" kp" dgj kpf" vjg" Wpkvgf" Uvcvgu" kp" kvu" ghhtvu" vq" vqrng" vq" Venkdep" tgi" kog" kp" Chi" jcpkuevp" Ejt<sup>2</sup>vkgp" cppqwpegf" kp" Qevqdg" vjcv" Ecpcfc" yqwnf" uwr rqt" vjg" Wpkvgf" Uvcvgu" o knkvctkn{ = "vjg" cr rqtqcn" qh" vjg" Fwvej" ecdkpgv" hqt" o knkvct{ "uwr rqt" v" ecog" kp" Pqxxog" dgt" Vjgtgd{ "dgi" cp" vjg"

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<sup>76</sup> Jgnngoc. "Nederland in de Wereld." 6366370

<sup>77</sup> Uvgkp" cpf" Ncpi. "Unexpected War, 330

Łtuv"rjcug"qh"vjgkt"kpqnxg o gpv"kp"vjg"Chi jcpkucp"yct0"Vjg"v yq"eqwpvtkgu"  
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 Chi jcp"uqkn"kp"vjg"uvtwi ingu"ci ckpuv"vjg"Venkdep"cpf"Cn/Sckfc" í "htq o" c"  
 rqnkvkecn"rqp"qh"xky"cpf"dgecwug"qh"vjg"tkumu"kv"ycu"o qtg"cvvtcevkg"kp"vjg"  
 Łtuv"kpucpeg"vq"fg rnq{"ct"hqteg"cpf"pccn"wpkvu078"Cnn"qh"vjku"ycu"vtwg"hq"  
 Qvvcyc."vqq0"kv"ycu"c"tgrgvkvkqp"qh"vjg"cr rtqcej"vjg"v yq"iqxgtp o gpvu"jcf"  
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 hqt o "vq"vjg"qti cpk|cvkqpu"öqww"qh"ctgcö"curktevkqpu0"Cu"fkf"vjg"Fwvej"cpf"  
 vjg" Igt o cpu." y jqug"vwtp"cv"vjg"ngcf"qh"KUCH"ycu"eq o kpi"vq"cp"gpf"cpf"  
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 ygtg"rtgrctgf"vq"mgrp"vjg o ugnxgu"c"uki pkLecpv"hqteg"kp"Mcdwn." y jkej "ycu"  
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 Hqtgki p"Chhcktu"cpf"vjg"Frctv o gpv"qh"Pcvkqpcn"Fghgpeg"qxgt"y jq"y qwnf"  
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 Chi jcpkuvcp0

Vjg"Frctv o gpv"qh"Hqtgki p"Chhcktu"yqp."ykvj"vjg"uwr rqtv"qh" o kpkuvgtu"  
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 uqt"qt"ekxknkcp"tgrtgugpvcvkxg0"Jqygxgt."vjg"Epcpfkcp"gzrgtkgpeg"ykvj"vjg"  
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V j g " F w e j " v t k g f " v q " f t c y " n k p g u " d g v y g g p " y j c v " v j g { " y g t g " f q k p i " k p " r q u v / k p x c u k a p " k t e s " c p f " y j c v " v j g " D t k v k u j " c p f " C o g t k e c p u " f k f 0 " V j g " D c n m g p f g " e c d k p g v " h q n n q y g f " w r " k v u " L t u v " e c n k d t c v g f " k t e s " r q n k e { " q h " o k p " v j g " e q c n k v k a p " d w v " p q v " k p " v j g " k p x c u k a p o " y k v j " q p g " q h " o q p " v j g " i t q w p f " d w v " p q v " k p " v j g " q e e w r c v k a p o " k v " g o r j c u k | g f " v j c v " c n v j q w i j " v j g " P g v j g t n c p f u " y c u " v c m k p i " c " e g t v c k p " c o q w p v " q h " t g u r q p u k d k n k v { " h q t " C n " O w v j c p p c " \* o q w t " r t q x k p e g o " c u " u q o g " F w e j " q h L e k c n u " d g i c p " v q " e c n n " k v + . " n g i c m n { " c p f " q t i c p k | c v k q p c m n { " k v " u v k n n " y c u " p q v " c p " q e e w r { k p i " r q y g t " h k m g " v j g " W U " c p f " v j g " W M 0 " V j g " F w e j " o c p f c v g " e c o g " h t q o " v j g " W P 0 " V j g " F w e j " d c v n g " i t q w r o u " v c u m " y c u " o k n k v c t { = " k v " y c u " v j g t g " v q " r t q x k f g " u g e w t k v { 0 " V j g " D t k v k u j " c p f " v j g " C o g t k e c p u " y g t g " t g u r q p u k d n g " h q t " c m n " e k x k n " o c v g t u . " k p e n w f k p i " r q n k e k p i . " e k x k n " c f o k p k u v t c v k a p . " c p f " f g x g n q r o g p v 0 " D w v " q p " v j g " i t q w p f " k p " v j g " r t q x k p e g " v j g " f k u v k p e v k a p " y c u " o p q v " c n y c { u " v g p c d n g o " c u " v j g " c w v j q t k v c v k x g " j k u / v q t { " q h " v j g " o k u u k a p " r q n k v g n { " r w v u " k v " y j k n g " f g u e t k d k p i " l w u v " j q y " w p v g p c d n g " k v " y c u 0 " O c k p v c k p k p i " u g e w t k v { " q x g t n c r r g f " y k v j " r q n k e k p i " c p f " v j g " t g e q p u v t w e v k a p " q h " v j g " n q e c n " e k x k n " c f o k p k u v t c v k a p 0 " V j g " F w e j " c n u q " h q w p f " v j g o u g n x g u " f q k p i " c " e q p u k f g t c d n g " c o q w p v " q h " n q e c n " f g x g n q r o g p v " y q t m 0 2 " D w v " h q t " v j g " D c n m g p p f g " e c d k p g v " v j g " f k u v k p e v k a p " y c u " w u g h w n . " c u " j c f " d g g p " v j g " q p g " d g v y g g p " d g k p i " k p " v j g " e q c n k v k a p " c p f " p q v " d g k p i " k p " v j g " k p x c u k a p . " v q " l w u v k h { " c p f " o c k p v c k p " f q o g u v k e " r q n k v k e c n " u w r r q t v " h q t " v j g " o k u u k a p " k p " v j g " P g v j g t n c p f u 0

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y cu" rctv" qh" cp" ghqtv" vq" dqquv" vjg" k o c i g" qh" vjg" Tq{cn" Pgvjgtncpfu" Ct o {." y jkej ô fgurkvg" kvu" tcvjgt" uweeguuhwn" rctvkekrcvkqp" kp" ugxgtcn" PCVQ" rgceg" uwr rqtv" qrgtcvkqpu" kp" vjg" Dcnmcpu" kp" vjg" rtgxkqwu" gki jv" {gctu ô eqpvkpwgf" vq" dg" j cwpygf" d{ " tgrqtvu" cpf" kpswtkgu" kp" tgnckvqp" vq" kvu" W P" rgcegmggrkpi" tqng" cv" vjg" vk o g" qh" vjg" i gpqekfg" kp" Utgdtgpkc" kp" 3; ; 70<sup>93</sup>

Cpf" hgy" kp" vjg" Pgvjgtncpfu. "Dtqecfgu" \ cndgti" i qgu" qp" vq" uc{. "cnuq" uqwi jv" vq" gzc o kpg" ô y jgvjgt" vjgtg" cevwcnn{ " y cu" c" engct" ecwucn" nkpmö" dgvyggp" vjg" ô Fwvej" cr rtqcej ö" cpf" vjg" ecn o" kp" Cn" Owvjcppe<sup>04</sup> Vjgtg" y cu" pqv0" Kp" tgenkv {." cu" c" ugpkqt" Fwvej" qh" Łekcn" hcvgt" rww" kv" öv jg" uvctu" ygtg" cnki pgf" kp" vjg" tki jv" y c{ " kp" Cn" Owvjcppe<sup>05</sup> Kv" y cu" c" rgtkr jgtcn. "vtkdcnn{/dcncpegf. "qxgt y jgn o kpi n{ " Uj kkv" rtqkpeg" vjgtgd{ " cntgcf{ " rtqpg" vq" vtcpswknkv {0" Kp" qvjt" yqt fu. "vjg" Fwvej" jcf" dggp" nwem{ " y jgp" vjg{ " ftgy" kv. "cpf" ygtg" chhqtfgf" vjg" nwzwt{ " qh" vtgcfkpi" tgnckvgn{ " uqhv n{0" Cpf" chvgt" vjg" Fwvej" ygtg" tgrncegf" d{ " vjg" Dtkvuj. " vjg" rtqkpeg" tg o ckpgf" swkgv0" Kv" cnuq" ugg o u" vq" jcxg" qeewttgf" vq" hgy" kp" vjg" Pgvjgtncpfu" vjcv" vjgtg" y cu" c" iqqf" fgcn" qh" kp" jgtgpv" vgpukqp" dgvyggp" vjg" qh/ Łekcn" rqnke{ " qh" pqv" gpici kpi" kp" fgxgnqr o gpv" yqtm" kp" Ktcs" cpf" vjg" g o r j cuku" qh" vjg" ô Fwvej" cr rtqcej ö" qp" enqug" eqqrgtcvkqp" y kvj" vjg" nqecnu0

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vge o u0" V j ku" ku" c" hwpfc o g pvcn" r qkpv<" v j g" rncp" j c f" dggp" cr r t q x g f" d { " v j g"  
P q t v j " C v n c p v k e " E q w p e k n " c p f " g x g t { " e q w p v t { " j c f " m p q y p " k v u " k o " r n k e c v k q p u 0 " H q t"  
E c p c f k c p " q h L e k c n u " k p " v j g " f g h g p e g " c p f " h q t g k i p " o " k p k u v t k g u . " v j g " r n c p " o g c p v " v j c v "  
v j g " e q w p v t { " y q w n f " g x g p v w c n n { " L g n f " c " R T V 0 9 7 " V j k u " r n c p " j c f " v j g " u w r r q t v " q h "  
v j q u g " E c p c f k c p " q h L e k c n u 0 " C e e q t f k p i " v q " c " u v w f { " w p f g t v c m g p " d { " F P F " n q m k p i "  
c v " v j g " i q x g t p o g p v 0 " q y p " f g e k u k q p / o c m k p i . " c u " g e t n { " c u " O c t e j " 4 2 2 5 " o v j g t g "  
y c u " o u v t q p i " k p v g t g u v " d { " E c p c f k c p u " u g p k q t " q h L e k c n u " k p " j c x k p i " E c p c f c " n g c f "  
c " R T V 0 9 8 " D w v " E c p c f c " f k f " p q v " l w u v " L g n f " c p { " R T V " k p " 4 2 2 7 0 " k v " v q q m " c " v q w i j "  
q p g " c e e q o r c p k g f " d { " c " d c v n g " i t q w r " k p " M c p f c j c t 0 " V j g " P g v j g t n c p f u " L g n f g f "  
v y q " L t u v " c " t g n c v k x g n { " g c u { " q p g " k p " v j g " p q t v j . " D c i j n c p . " c p f " v j g p " k p " 4 2 2 8 " v j g "  
u q w v j g t p " v q w i j " q p g " y k v j " c " d c v n g " i t q w r " k p " W t w | i c p 0

O w t t c { " D t g y u v g t . " q p g " q h " E c p c f c 0 " d g u v " f g h g p e g " e q t t g u r q p f g p v u . " f k u e q x /  
g t g f " v j c v " y j g p " k v " e c o g " v q " v j g " f g e k u k q p " v q " i q " d c e m " v q " M c p f c j c t " k p " 4 2 2 7 . "  
o k v 0 " j c t f " v q " i g v " v y q " r g q r n g " k p " Q w c y c " v q " c i t g g " c d q w v " v j g k t " r g t e g r v k q p u " c p f "  
t g e q m g e v k q p u " q h " j q y " v j g " e q w p v t { " g p f g f " w r " v j g t g 0 " k p " n c t i g " r c t v " v j k u " y c u "  
d g e c w u g " o L w u v " c d q w v " g x g t { q p g . " k v " u g g o g f . " j c f " c " u e a t g " v q " u g v n g 0 " q p e g " v j g "  
o k u u k q p " v w t p g f " q w v " v q " d g " u q " f k h L e w n v 0 " o V j g " c t i w o g p v u . " e n c k o u . " f g p k c n u . " c p f "  
e q w p v g t / f g p k c n u . " g u r g e k m n { " y j g p " v j k p i u " y g t g " i q k p i " d c f n { " k p " 4 2 2 8 " c p f " 4 2 2 9 . "  
y g t g " e j w t p g f " q w v " c n o q u v " h c u v g t " v j c p " y g " e q w n f " t g r q t v " v j g o 0 9 9 " E j t 2 v k g p " j c u "  
e n c k o g f " v j c v " O c t v k p " f k v j g t g f " u q " n q p i " k p " t g e c j k p i " c " f g e k u k q p " v j c v " v j g " o q t g "  
v t c p s w k n " r t q x k p e g u " y g t g " u p c r r g f " w r " d { " q v j g t " c n k g u " d g h q t g " E c p c f c " e q w n f "  
i g v " q p g 0 " O c t v k p . " h q t " j k u " r c t v . " u c { u " j g " f k f p 0 v " f k v j g t = " J k n n k g t " o c f g " j k o " f q " k v 0 "  
J k n n k g t " u c { u " j g " y c p v g f " E c p c f c " v q " u v c { " k p " M e d w n 0

C h v g t " e q p f w e v k p i " g z v g p u k x g " k p v g t x k g y u " y k v j " C o g t k e c p . " D t k v k u j . " E c p c /  
f k c p . " F w v e j " c p f " P C V Q " q h L e k c n u . " Y k n n k u " e c o g " v q " c " e q p e n w u k q p " u k o k n c t " v q "  
D t g y u v g t 0 " o J q y " M c p f c j c t " d g e c o g " v j g " n q e c v k q p " q h " E c p c f c 0 " f g r n q { o g p v "  
c p f " p q v " a n o t h e r " u q w v j g t p " r t q x k p e g " t g o c k p u " w p e n g c t 0 9 : " U v k n n . " k v " e c p " d g " u c k f "  
v j c v " v j g " E c p c f k c p u " y g t g " h c o k n k c t " y k v j " M c p f c j c t . " j c x k p i " d g g p " v j g t g " k p "  
4 2 2 5 " c p f " v j g " c k t r q t v " y c u " c " r q u k v k x g " h g c v w t g 0 " V j g " g o d c u u { " k p " M e d w n " L t o n { "  
u w r r q t v g f " M c p f c j c t . " c n v j q w i j " v j c v " u w r r q t v " f k f " p q v " g z v g p f " v j t q w i j q w v "  
H q t g k i p " C h h c k t u 0 " O q t g q x g t . " v j g " q w v i q k p i " e j k g h " q h " v j g " f g h g p e g " u v c h h . " I g p g t c n "  
J g p c w n v . " h c x q w t g f " k v " c u " c " n q e c v k q p . " c p f " E c p c f k c p " u v t c v g i k e " r n c p p k p i " h q t " k v " i q v "

<sup>97</sup> O c v j g y " Y k n n k u . " o C p " W p g z r g e v g f " Y c t . " C " P q v " W p g z r g e v g f " O k u u k q p < " V j g " Q t k i k p u " q h "  
M c p f c j c t " 4 2 2 7 . o " *International Journal* " 8 9 : 6 \* " F g e g o d g t " 4 2 3 4 . " ; ; 2 0

<sup>98</sup> E j k g h " T g x k g y " U g t x k e g u . " o G x c n w c v k q p " q h " E H I F P F " R c t v k e k r c v k q p " k p " v j g " M c p f c j c t " R t q /  
x l p e k c i " T g e q p u v t w e v k q p " V g c o . o " F g e g o d g t " 4 2 2 9 . " 4 3 0

<sup>99</sup> O w t t c { " D t g y u v g t . " *The Savage War: The Untold Battles of Afghanistan* \* " O k u u k u c w i c < "  
L a j p " Y k n g { " ( " U q p u " E c p c f c . " 4 2 3 3 + . " 7 4 6 7 5 0

<sup>9</sup>: Y k n n k u . " o W p g z r g e v g f " Y c t . o " ; ; 8 0

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 Vj"tgg"Dnqem"Yctö<sup>15</sup>

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 uc o g"vk o g"ç"öyjqng"qh"iqxgtp o gpvö"cr rtqcej"yqwnf"dg"tgswktgf."ødtkpi kpi"  
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cpqvjgt" fgrctv o gpv0" Yg" ctg" vjg" Ecpcfkcp" Hqtegu" cpf" qwt" lqd" ku" vq" mkn" rgqrngö" Kp" Chi jcpkucvp. "jg" uckf. "vjg" Ecpcfkcp" o knkvct { "ycu" iqkpi "vq" iq" chvgt" öfvgvucdng" uew o dc i u" cpf" o wtfgtgtuö<sup>324</sup> I t e j c o " y c u " r t g r e t g f " v q " v c n m " v q w i j " v q q . " v j q w i j 0 " K p " t g u r q p u g " v q " c " s w g u v k q p . " j g " v q n f " c p " Q e v q d g t " 4 2 2 7 " r t g u u " e q p h g t g p e g " k p " v j g " C h i j c p " e c r k v c n " v j c v " v j g " M c p f c j c t " o k u u k q p " ö y k n n " d g " o w e j " o q t g " f c p i g t q w u " v j c p " v j g " q p g " j g t g " k p " M e d w n ö " K v " y q w n f " d g " ö o q t g " k p " v j g " p c v w t g " q h " c " e q o d c v " o k u u k q p ö " V j g " E c p c f k c p " o k n k v c t { " y q w n f " ö o g g v " k p " v j g " L g n f ö " v j q u g " y j q " u q w i j " v " v q " f g u v c d k n k | g " C h i j c p k u c v p . " ö c p f " f g u v t q { " v j g o ö <sup>325</sup>

Ncvgt"kp"4227. "vjg" o kpkuvgt" y gpv" qww" kpqv" vjg" eqwvpt { "vq" fghgpf" vjg" o kuukqp" qp" y jcv" Ecpcfkcp" tgrqvtgtu" ecnmgf" cv" vjg" vk" o g" jku" ödqf { "dc i u" vqwtö" Qpg" qh" vjg" urggejgu" jg" icxg" ycu" cv" vjg" Wpkxgtukv { "qh" Dtkvkuj" Eqnw" o dkc" kp" Pqxxg" o dgtö" Rgtj" cru" kp" tgu rqpug" vq" J knkg tæu" g o r j c u k u " q p " d c { " p p g v y k p i . " j g " v t k g f " l w u v " c " d k v " q h " v j g " q n f " ö E c p c f k c p " v q w e j ö " C " D t k v k u j " i g p g t c n " j c f " v q n f " j k o . " j g " u c k f . " ö v j c v " v j g " E c p c f k c p " v t q q r u " c t g " c r r t g e k c v g f " d { " v j g k t " P C V Q " c n n k g u " d g e c w u g " q h " v j g k t " y k n n k p i p g u u " v q " u v q r " c p f " j g n r . " q t " g z v g p f " c " r c v t q n " y j g p " p g g f g f . " c p f " j q y " v j k u " k u " c p " k p u r k t c v k q p " c p f " g p e q w t c i g o g p v " v q " q v j g t " o g o d g t u " q h " v j g " K U C H " o k u u k q p " v q " i g v " q w w " c p f " c e v k x g n { " g p i c i g " v j g " r q r w n c v k q p . " p q v " p g e g u u c t k n { " c " p c v w t c n " t g c e v k q p " k p " v j g t " o k n k v c t { " e w n v w t g u ö " V j g " t g u v " q h " v j g " u r g g e j " y c u " v q w i j . " v j q w i j . " c p f " d n w p v 0 " ö E c p c f k c p u " u j q w n f " d g " w p f g t " p q " k n n w u k q p . ö " I t e j c o " u c k f 0 " ö M c p f c j c t " k u " c " x g t { " e q o r n g z . " e j c n n g p i k p i " c p f " f c p i g t q w u " g p x k t q p o g p v " c p f " o k u u k q p 0 " V j g " r e t v " q h " C h i j c p k u c v p " y g " c t g " i q k p i " v q " k u " c o q p i " v j g " o q u w " p w u v c d n g " c p f " f c p i g t q w u ö " V j g t g " y c u " k p f g g f " c " d q f { " d c i " y c t p k p i 0 " V j g " E c p c f k c p " u q n f k g t u " i q k p i " v q " M c p f c j c t " y g t g " h w n n { " c " y c t g " v j c v " ö v j k u " y k n n " d g " f c p i g t q w u " y q t m " y k v j " c " t k u m " q h " k p l w t { " c p f " v j g " r q v g p v k c n " h q t " e c u w c n v k g u " v j c v " e q o g " y k v j " v j g " l q d í " E c p c f k c p u . " v q q . " o w u w " t g e q i p k | g " v j k u " c u r g e v " q h " v j g k t " o k u u k q p " c p f " d g " t g c f { " v q " u w r r q t v " v j g o " k p " g x g t { " y c { " k h " v j c v " q e e w t u ö <sup>326</sup>

I t e j c o " c n u q " o c f g " u w t g " k p " v j g " c f f t g u u " v j c v " v j g " E c p c f k c p " i q x g t p o g p v " y q w n f " p q v " h c n n " k p v q " v j g " m k p f " q h " n k p i " w k u v k e " c p f " e q p e g r w c n " v t c r " h t q o " y j k e j " v j g " P g v j g t n c p f u " h c v g t " y q w n f " j c x g " c " j c t f " v k o g " g u e c r k p i 0 " Y c u " v j g " M c p f c j c t "





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<sup>32</sup>: Kpvgtxkyñ

<sup>332</sup>Swqvgf"kp"Uvqk"cpf"Ncpi."Unexpected War, 429)

<sup>333</sup>Uvqk"cpf"Ncpi."Unexpected War, 429:427)

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 o q t g" f k t g e v" k p" v j g k t" f g u e t k r v k q p 0" δ V j g" 5 F u" c t g" p q v" y q t m k p i" y g n n" v q i g v j g t"  
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<sup>353</sup> I c x k p" D w e j c p." δ E k x k n / O k n k v c t {" E q q t f k p c v k q p < E c p c f c o u" G z r g t k g p e g" k p" M c p f c j c t <  
 4227/422.; δ" k p" O k e j c g n" T q u v g m" c p f" R g v g t" I k | g y u m k." *Security Operations in the 21st Century: Canadian Perspectives*

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kp"Wtw | i cp."cu" ygm0

wpfgt"eqxgtŁtg"dnqy kpi "wr"y j qng"tqem"y cnuu."y jgtgwrqp"ceq o rcp{"y qwnf" r tqeggf" j qwug"vq" j qwug<sup>36</sup>;

Ej qtc" jcf"v yq"qv jgt"uk o knctkvkgu"vq"v jg" o wej"nct i gt" Ogfwuc"eqwpvgt/ qhhgpukxg<sup>0</sup> Qp"v jg"qpg" jcpf."kv" cnuq" tguwnvgf"kp" c"vcevkecn" xkevqt {"hqt"v jg" KUCH"hqteg."kp"v jku"ecug" ykvj"v jg"eq o dcv"nquu"qh"qpg" Fwwej"uqnfkg<sup>0</sup> Vjg" k o o gfkcvg"v j tgc<sup>v</sup>" jcf" dggp"nkhv<sup>g</sup>f<sup>0</sup> Vjg" Vcnkdcp" yqwnf"pq"nqpi gt" cvvg o rv" c"eqpxgppkqpcn" cuucwnv"kp"v jg"rtq<sup>x</sup>kpeg"cpf" yqwnf"tguqt<sup>v</sup>"vq"cu { o o gvtkecn" cvvcemu<sup>0</sup>"Dwv"qp"v jg"qv jgt" jcpf."v jg" Fwwej"vqq" ygtg"pqy" uvng o cvgf."Iwuv" nkm<sup>g</sup>"v jg"Ecpcfkcpu<sup>0</sup>"Dgecwug"kv" cnuq" jcf"vq" o ckp<sup>v</sup>ckp" c"uki pkŁecpv" rtgugpeg" kp"Ej qtc."Vcum"Hqteg"Wt | i cp"y cu"cv"kvu"nk o kv." y kvj"nqecn"Chi j cp"hqtegu"pqv" {gv"tgc<sup>f</sup> {"vq" rnc {"c" o clqt"tqng<sup>0</sup>"Cu"v jg" i qxgtp o gpv"ncvgt" rww"kv."ōC<sup>v</sup>"v jg"gp<sup>f</sup>" qh"4229"kv" dgec o g." chvgt"v jg"hcuv"kp<sup>v</sup>kcen" i tqy v j"qh"v jg"kp<sup>m</sup>"urqv." c" o cvvgt" qh"uvci pcvkqp<sup>0</sup><sup>372</sup>"Kp"hev."v jg"Wtw | i cp"kp<sup>m</sup>"urqv" jcf"uvqr r g<sup>f</sup>" i tqy kpi"cp<sup>f</sup>" yqwnf"qp"ugxgtcn"qecucqppu"gxgp"uj tkp<sup>m</sup><sup>0</sup>" Oqtgqxgt"ōkpm"urquō" yqwnf"dg" c"dg<sup>v</sup>vg<sup>t</sup>"vgt o ."dgecwug"v jg"tqc<sup>f</sup>"dgv yggp" Fgj" Tcyqf"cp<sup>f</sup>"Vctkp" Mqy<sup>v</sup>" y cu" ppv"gpvktgn {"uch<sup>g</sup><sup>0</sup>"Pqpgv j gnguu."chvgt"Ej qtc"v jg" Fwwej" ygtg"cdng"vq"rtq<sup>x</sup>kfg" c" uki pkŁecpv<sup>n</sup> {"j ki jgt"ngxgn"qh"ugewtkv {"cp<sup>f</sup>" fgxgnqr o gpv" y kvj kp"v jg"kp<sup>m</sup>"urqu" v j cp"v jg" dngnc i wgtg<sup>f</sup>" Ecpcfkcpu"kp" Mcpfc jct." y jkej" eqpvkpwgf"vq" jcxg" c" jki jgt"rtkqtkv {"hqt"v jg"Vcnkdcp<sup>0</sup>

Vjg" dcvng"qh" Ej qtc" uki pkŁecpv<sup>n</sup> {"dqquvgf"v jg" ugnh/k o ci g"qh"v jg" Tq{cn" Pgvjgtncp<sup>fu</sup>"Ct o {<sup>0</sup>"Vjg"ct o {"jcf"uggp"kvughn"cu"uvknn"kp"v jg"rtqeguu"qh"vtcpu/ hqt o cvkqp"kpvc"rtqhg<sup>u</sup>uqkpcn." o qfgtp."eq o dcv"ecrcdng."gzrgf<sup>kvk</sup>qpct {"hqteg<sup>0</sup>" Vjgtg" ycu" c" r qki pcp<sup>v</sup>"nkpm" ykvj "Utgd<sup>t</sup>gpkec<sup>0</sup>"Vjg"uc o g"wpkv"v jcv" jcf" dggp"

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Qpeg"vjg"o kuukqp"kp"Mcpfcjct"cpf"Wtw | icp"ygtg"ygnn"wpfgt yc{"dqvj"vjg"Ecpcfkcp"cpf"fwwej"rqkvkecn"u{uvg"ou"ygtg"qdnkigf"vq"tgu rqp"vq"vjg"wpgzrgev"ngxgn"qh"xkqngpeg."cpf"\*gurgekenn{"kp"vjg"Ecpcfkcp"ecug+"vjg"fkf/Lewnvku"kp"o cnkpi"ö y jqng"qh"iqxgtp"ogpv"ö"cevwenn{"y qtm0"Kp"Ecpcfc."vjg"okpqtkv{"Eqpugtxcvkg"iqxgtp"ogpv"qh"Uvgrjgp"Jctrgt."nggev"kp"Lcpwct{"4228."kpjgtkv"vjg"Mcpfcjct"qrgtcvkqp"lwuv"cu"kv"y cu"igvvpki"wpfgt yc{"cpf"vjg"xkqngpeg"ko ogfkcvgn{"kpvgpukh{kpi0"Vjg"Eqpugtxcvkg"rqkvkecn"ocej kpg"



o cphguvn{ "y cu"pqv"y qtmkp i "fkf"pqv"o cmg"ugpug0"Ecuwcnvkgu"tg o ckpgf"jki j 0"  
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 k o r tguukqp"vjcv"kv"y cu"vjg"cr gz"qh"vjg"dnqqfngvvpki.õ"Dtgyuvgt"jcu"pqvfgf0"  
 õDwv"kh" {qw"rectug"vjg"uvcvkuvkeu."vjg"rgtkqf"dgvyggp"Hgdtwct {"cpf"Cwi wuv"  
 4229."y jgp"vjg"ec o rkip"ugvngf"kpva"c"tcy"uvcpfqhh."y cu"vjg"yqtuv0õ<sup>37</sup>:"  
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vq"ki pqtg" rgt o cpgpv{0" Pq" Fwvej" Ngqrctfu" ygtg" fgrnq{gf" vq" Wtw | icp."  
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ōV j g"vcpm" cr r gct u"vq" dg" v j g" xkev k o " q h" F w v e j " ÷ r q n k v k e c n " e q t t g e v p g u u 0 " q h "  
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V j g " N g q r c t f " h q q m g f " v q q " o w e j " n k m g " c p " q h h g p u k x g " y g c r q p 0 " C u " w u w c n " y k v j " r q /  
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F w v e j " r g c e g " u w r r q t v " q r g t c v k q p u " v j c v " v j g " e k t e t c h v " d g " f g r n q { g f " v q " r t q x k f g "  
k p f k i g p q w u " c k t " u w r r q t v 0 " V j g " C r c e j g " c v v c e m " j g n k e q r v g t u " v j c v " v j g " F w v e j " j c f "  
k p " W t w | i c p " y g t g " r a n k v k e c n { " e a t t g e v . " v q q 0 " C p f " u q " y c u " v j g " r q y g t h w n " R | J "  
4222"ugnh/rtqrgngf" j q y k v | g t " v j c v " y c u " f g r n q { g f " v q " u w r r q t v " F w v e j " h q t e g u . "  
w u g f " f w t k p i " Q r g t c v k q p " O g f w u c . " c p f " g z v g p u k x g n { " w u g f " f w t k p i " v j g " D e v v n g " q h "  
E j q t c 0 " Y j g p " H t c u g t " j c p f g f " q x g t " e q o o c p f " q h " T E / U q w v j " v q " O c l q t / I g p g t c n "  
V q p " x c p " N q q p " k p " P q x g o d g t " 4228 . " c v " v j g " e g t g o q p { " j g " i c x g " j k u " u w e e g u u q t " c "  
h t c o g f " r j q v q " q h " c " N g q r c t f 0 " V j g " o c l q t " F w v e j " p g y u r c r g t " r c r g t " q h " t g e q t f . "  
u v k n n " e c w i j v " w r " k p " v j g " o F w v e j " c r r t q c e j o " p c t t c v k x g . " v q q m " k v " v q " o g e p " v j c v " H t c u g t "  
y c u " e c n k p i " v j g " F w v e j " c t o { " k p " C h i " j c p k u v e p " y k o r { 0 <sup>386</sup> " D w v " k v " t g c m n { " o g e p v < "  
ō [ q w " u j q w n f " j c x g " v c p m u " j g t g . " v q q o ô c p " c u u g u u o g p v " r n g p v { " q h " F w v e j " u q n f k g t u "  
y q w n f " c i t g g " y k v j . " c n v " j q w i j " I g p g t c n " X c p " N q q p " p q v " c o q p i " v j g o 0

Y j g p " v j g " O c p n g { " r c p g n " j c f " v w t p g f " k p " k u v " t g r q t v " v q " v j g " r t q d n g o u " y k v j "  
E c p c f c a u " f g x g n q r o g p v " g h h q t v u . " k v " n e t i g n { " u k f g f " y k v j " v j g " E c p c f k e p " o k n k v c t { "  
c p f " q v j g t " e t k v e u " q h " E K F C 0 " K v " y c u " c v " v k o g u " d n w p v 0 " V j q u g " g h h q t v u . " k v " u c k f " o j c f "  
d g g p " k o r g f g f " p q v " q p n { " d { " v j g " f c p i g t q w u " u g e w t k v { " g p x k t q p o g p v " k p " M c p f c j c t "  
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vjg"Vcum"Hqteg"Wtw | i cp0"Vjg"Pg vj gtn cp fu"ycu"vjg"qpn{ "eqwpvt{ "kp"uqwj gtp"  
Chi jcpkucp"vq"rnceg"kvu"vcum"hqteg."wpfgt"ekxknkcp"eq/jgc fujkr0"Uvknc Ow y i gcg

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 422: { ð<sup>3</sup>:<sup>3</sup>"Vjg"qr gpkpi " o qxgu"kp" c"tggp ygf" qhhgpukxg"kp"vjg"rtqxppeg"d { "vjg"  
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 nqecvgt"qp"Vcnkdep"nkpgu"qh"eq o o wpkecvkqp0"Dgecwug"vjg"fkutkve"ku"jq o g"vq"  
 vjg" Mct |ck"hc o kn { "kv" ycu"cntgcf { "kp" iqxgtp o gpv" jcpfu."cpf"kvu"rqkgeg"hteg"  
 jcf"ujqyp"kvugh"cdng"vq"tgrgn"Vcnkdep"cvvcemu."kv"cnuq" ycu"cnqi keci"ctgc"kp"  
 yjkej"vjg"Ecpcfkcpu"eqwnf"ko rng o gpv"vjgkt"tggp ygf" y jng"qh" iqxgtp o gpv"  
 cttcpig o gpvu"kp"vjg" ycmg"qh"vjg"Ocpng { "tgrqtv0"Vjku"gpvckngf"vjg"guvednkuj/  
 o gpv"qh" c"ð o qfgn" xknc i gö"kp" Fcpf ø"cf o kpkuvtcvkxg"egpvtg." Fgj/g/Dci j0

I qndgti"uc { u"vjcv"vjg"ghhgevkvxgpguu"qh" Ecpcfcø" rquv/Ocpng { "cr rrtqcej"  
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 ekxknkcp"qh"Łekcnu" yqtmgf"vqi gvjgt" y kvj" Chi jcp"uy khvn { "vq" fgxgnr" rncpu"vq"  
 ko rrtqxp"ugewtkv { "cv"vjg" rtkuqp0" Vjg" TqEM ô I qndgti" jgtughn ô ec o g"wr"  
 y kvj"vjg" o qpg { "hqt" g ogti gpe { "tgeqpvtwevkqp"vq"dg i kp" y kvj kp" c" yggm." y jkng"  
 EKFC"rtqxfgf"uwr rrtvgf" hqt"nqecn"dwukpguugu"vjcv"jcf"dggp"chhgevdf" { "vjg"  
 dtgcm0"Cu" I qndgti"eqpenwfgf."ðVjg"tgurqpug"d { "Ecpcfc"vq" y jcv"jcf"dggp"  
 c" fgxcuvckpi" kpuwt igpv" uvtcvgi ke" eq o o wpkecvkqpu" uweegu" ycu" vcti gvgf."  
 cpf" ghhgevkvxg." tguvqtkpi" eqpŁfgpegve o

c" fgxcxk

ggp r" o vq cp

it"





V j g" r q n k v k e c n" m g t h w h l g" q x g t" v j g" o k u u k q p" k p" u q w v j g t p" C h i j c p k u v c p" v j k u"



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## Conclusion: “How Did We Wind Up Here?”

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Kv"ku"gcu{"vq"ko c i kpg"uq o g"Ecpcfkcp"qhŁegtu"ctqwpf"vjg"vk o g"qh"Qr"Ogfwuc"kp"4228"qt"uq o g" Fwwej"qhŁegtu"ctqwpf"vjg"vk o g"qh" E j qtc"kp"4229"vt { kpi"vq"eq o g"vq" i tkru" y kvj"vjg" hcev"vjcv"vjg{" j c f" hct"vqq"hg y"vtqqr"vq"tgurqp f"vq"vjg"tgxkxg"Vcnkdc p"kp uwt i gpe {" .gurgekcn {"vq"wpfgtvcmg" c"rtqrgt"eqwvpgtkp/ uwt i gpe {" ec o rck i p"kp"vjgkt"tgurgev kxg"rtqxkpegu. "cpf" o wvwtkpi. "ō J qy"fkf" y g" y kpf"wr" jgtgA" Y j {" "fkfpōw"vjg {" "tgcnk | g" y g" y qwnf pōw" j cxg"gpqwi j"vtqqr"vq" o gg v"vjg"vjg tgc vAō ō dww"qp n {" "vq"vjg o ugnxgu" Ogc p y j kng. "dgkpi"uqnfkgtu. "vjg {" "lwuv" i qv"qp" y kvj"vjgkt" o kuukqpu"kp" Mcpfcjct"cpf" Wtw | i cp. "cflwuvkpi" vjgkt" rncpu"vq"tg l gev"vjg" wpgzrgev gfn {" "fcpi gtqwu"ektew o uvcpegu. " o qtg"uq" kp" Mcpfcjct"vjcp" Wtw | i cp

Vjg" Ecpcfkcpu. "Łpfkpi" vjg o ugnxgu"kp" cp" grkegpvtg"qh"vjg" kpuwt i gpe {" kp" Mcpfcjct. " ygtg" rtgvv {" o wej" qdnki g f"vq"lwuv" jwpmgt"fqyp. " y j kng"vjg {" fktwrvrgf"cpf" jgnf"qhh"vjg" kpuwt i gpvu"ō Yg"fkf"pqv"nqugō" y cu"j qy" I gpgtcn" Xcpeg"cnuq"hcvgt"uw o o ctk | g f"vjg"4228/422; "rgtkqf. "c f f kpi"vjqwi j"vjcv"ō y g" uki pkŁecpvn {" j wtv"vjg" kpuwt i gpe {"ō<sup>3</sup>;<sup>3</sup> Vjgp. "vjg" C o gtkecpu"dg i cp"vq"cttkxg" kp"pw o dgtu" C v"vjcv" r qkv. "vjg" Ecpcfkcpu"eqwnf"vwpv"vq"eqwvpgtkpuwt i gpe {" kp" gctpguv. "cndgkv"kp" c" o wej" u o c nngt" ctgc" cpf" y kvj" c" RTV"vjcv" dgec o g" c" Ecpcfkcp/C o gtkecp" rctvpgtu jkr

Vjg" Fwwej" cnuq" yqwpf"wr" yqtmkpi"kp" c" o wej" u o c nngt" ctgc"vjcp" cpvkek/ rvcgf" C v"vjg" gpf"qh"vjg" Wtw | i cp" o kuukq. "vjg" Fwwej" i qxgtp o gpv"eqwnf" tgrqtv"kp"kvu"Łpcn" gxcnwcvkq"uq o g"uki pkŁecp"rtqi tguu" y kvj" fgxgnqr o gpv"kp" vjg" kpm"urqv"ut"vjcv"pgxgt" i tgy"cu" o wej"cu" j c f" dggp"gzrgev g f"cv"vjg"uvctv" Pqpgv j gnguu. " y kvj" c f o ktc dng"ecp f k f pguu"vjg" i qxgtp o gpv"cnuq"tgrqtvgf"vjcv"

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<sup>3</sup>;<sup>3</sup>Xcpeg. "ōHqtgyqt f.ō"kp" J qtp"cpf"Urgpegt. "gfu. "No Easy Task," ;0

hqwT { gctu"ur gpv"kp"Wtw | i cp" ygtg"pqv"nqi "gpqwi j"vq"ngcxg"dgj kpf" c"nqecn"  
 iqxgtp o gpv"vj cv"eqwnf" r tqxkfg" hqt"ugewtkv { "cpf" iqqf" i qxgtpcpeg."cpf"vjg"  
 cej kxg o g ppu"qh"vj qug" hqwT { gctu" ygtg"öpqv"kt t g x g t u k d n g ö 3 : 4 " C p " P I Q . " V j g "  
 Nkckuqp"QhLeg"\*VNQ+"cnuq"fkf"cp"cuuguu o gpv"cpf" hqwP f"vj cv"öCu"vj gkt" hqwT"  
 { gct" gpi c i g o g p v " e q p e n w f g f . " v j g " F w e j " o k n k v c t { " e c p " n g c x g " e q p L f g p v " v j c v "  
 v j g k t " o k u u k a p " e q p v t k d w v g f " v q " d a v j " u g e w t k v { " c p f " f g x g n q r o g p v " k p " W t w | i c p 0 " k p "  
 hcev."qxgt"vk o g" Fwvej"ghhqtvu"kp"vjg" r tqxkpeg"ec o g"v"dg"eqpukfgtgf" c" o q f g n "  
 qh"uweeguuhwn"ekxknl o knkvct { "kpvgtxgpvkqp" y kvj kp"vjg"eqpvgzv"qh"vjg"eqwvgt/  
 kpuwt i gpe { "kp" Chi jcpkuvcpö" Uvkn."vjg"VNQ" yctpgf."vt { kpi"vq" fgvgt o kpg"  
 vjg"gzv g p v " q h " v j c v " F w e j " e q p v t k d w k q p " y c u " f k h L e w n v " d g e c w u g " ö v j g t g " c t g " x g t { "  
 h g y " - j c t f " h c e v u 0 " k p " C h i j c p k u v c p " k p " i g p g t c n " c p f " k p " W t w | i c p " k p " r c t v k e w n c t ö "  
 Oqtgqxtg.ö o cp { "uvckuvkeu."gurgekcn { "vj qug" h k p m g f " v q " i q x g t p o g p v " t g u q w t e g u . "  
 ctg" o c p k r w n c v g f ö 3 : 5

Vjg"Łtuv"swgukqp"qh"vjqug"ko cikpct { "qhLegtu ô ö J q y " f k f " y g " y k p f " w r "  
 jgtgAö ô ku"vjg"gcukgt"qpg"vq"cpu ygt0"Vjg"Ecpcfkcpu"cpf"vjg" Fwvej" y g p v "  
 kp v q " u q w v j g t p " C h i j c p k u v c p " d g e c w u g " v j g { " e q w n f . " v j g { " y c p v g f " v q . " c p f " v j g { "  
 v j q w i j v " v j g { " y g t g " i q k p i " v q " d g " i q q f " c v " k v 0 " P q v " g x g t { " e q w p v t { " j c f " c " r t q h g u /  
 ukqpcn." eq o dcv/ecrcdng."gzrgfkvkpct { "ct o g f" hqteg ô gurgekcn { "u o cnngt"  
 eqwvptkgu"nkmg"Ecpcfc"cpf"vjg" Pvgjgtncpfu0"Kv" ycu"kpfggf."cu" Fg" Yklm" r w v "  
 kv."c"ugngev"enwd."qpg"kp" y j k e j " f w t k p i " v j g " 3 ; ; 2 u " v j g " E c p c f k c p u " f g e k f g f " v q "  
 t g o c k p " c p f " y j k e j " v j g " F w e j " e q p u e k q w u n { " f g e k f g f " v q " l q k p . " q p e g " v j g { " u j g f " v j g k t "  
 eqpuetkrvgf"ct o { "vjcv"jcf"dgpp"fgxqvgf"vq"jq o gncpf" fghgpeg0"Uwej"gzrg/  
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 Ecpcfkcp"cpf" Fwvej"curktcvkqpu"vq"tg o c k p " u k i p k L e c p v " k p v g t p c v k q p c n " r n c { g t u 0

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 Ecpcfkcpu"cpf" Fwvej" y q w n f " w p f g t v c m g " x c t k q w u " o k u u k q p u " k p " C h i j c p k u v c p . "  
 w r " v q " c p f " e q p e n w f k p i " v j g " o c l q t " q p g u " k p " v j g " u q w v j . " Q w v c y c " c p f " V j g " J c i w g "  
 y g t g p 0 v " r w u j g f " k p v q " c e e g r v k p i " v j g " o k u u k a p " k p " u q w v j g t p " C h i j c p k u v c p = " v j g { "  
 l w o r g f 0 " D q v j " u c y " k v " c u " u g t x k p i " v j g k t " d t q c f g t " k p v g t g u u v " v q " f q " u q 0 " V q " d g " u w t g . "  
 o c k p v c k p k p i " i q q f " t g n c v k q p u " y k v j " Y c u j k p i v q p " y c u " c " o q v k x c v k q p " d g j k p f "  
 ceegrvkpi"vjg"o kuuk

gf0 g" o kuuk  
 wr\_ gp q hw #C c"o  
 # jg" wf u k g C g v / \_ kuu \$ /

V j g"cee qwpvu"kp"Uv gkp"cpf"Ncp i"qh"v j g"Ecp c f kcp"dwt g c w e t c e {"dgnkgxkpi"kp"4227"v j c v"Ecp c f c/WU"tgn c v k q p u"p g g f g f"v q"dg"Ł z g f"kp"v j g"y c m g"q h"K t c s"c p f"v j g"o k u k n g" f g h g p e g" f g e k u k q p u"t g o c k p"x g t {"q f f 0"U w t g n {"u g p k q t"Ecp c f k c p"q h/Ł e k n u"u j q w n f"j c x g"t g e n k | g f"v j c v"Ecp c f c/WU"tgn c v k q p u"l w u v" f q"p q v"y q t m"v j c v"y c {"Y c u j k p i v q p"n c t i g n {"e c p p q v"r w p k u j"Ecp c f c."d g e c w u g"q h"v j g"d n a y d c e m"q p"C o g t k e c p"k p v g t g u v u"h t q o" c p {"r w p k v k x g"u v g r u" k v"y q w n f"v c m g."c p f" w u w c n n {"k u"p q v"k p v g t g u v g f"k p" f q k p i"u q" c p {"y c {"V j g u g"U v g k p" c p f"N c p i"u v q t k g u"o c m g"O c t v k p"u g g o" g u r g e k e m n {"y k u g" c d q w v"v j g"p c v w t g"q h"v j g"Ecp c f c/WU"tgn c v k q p /u j k r="o c {"d g"v j c v"y c u"v j g k t"k p v g p v k q p 0

PCVQ"y cu"v j g"q v j g t"r k n c t"q h"v j g"v y q"e q w p v t k g u"u g e w t k v {"r q n k e k g u."c"t g u w n v"q h"v j g k t"o k t t q t/k o c i g"v t c p u/C v n c p v k e k u o 0" I q k p i"v q"u q w v j g t p"Ch i j c p k u v c p"o g c p v"p q v"q p n {"u j q t k p i" w r"v j g"Ecp c f k c p"c p f"F w w e j"t q n g u"y k v j k p"v j g"c n n k c p e g."d w v" c n u q"u j q t k p i" w r"v j g" c n n k c p e g" k v u g n h" c u" k v" w p f g t v q q m" c"x g t {"e j c m n g p i k p i"q r g t c v k q p" h c t" h t q o"v j g"P q t v j"C v n c p v k e"V t g c v {"c t g c 0"V j g"F w w e j" h q t g k i p"o k p /k u v t {"y c u" c n u q" k p v g t g u v g f" k p" w u k p i"Ch i j c p k u v c p" c u" c"l o p" g u O k v c m g p i \$ v t {"y q {k? V

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Vjg"Ecpcfkcpu"cpf" Fwvej" cnuq" ycpvgf"vq" iq" dgecwug."cu" Octvkp" g o / r j c u k | g f . " k v " y c u " v j g " t k i j v " v j k p i " v q " f q . " p q v " l w u v " h q t " k p v g t p c v k q p c n " u g e w t k v { " i g p g t c n n { " d w v " c n u q " h q t " v j g " C h i j c p u 0 " V j g " F w v e j " c p f " v j g " E c p c f k c p u " j c x g " o c f g " k v " j c t f " p q v " v q " d g " e { p k e c n " c p f " u m g r v k e c n " c d q w v " u w e j " o q v k x c v k q p 0 " V j k u " k u " g u r g e k c n n { " v j g " e c u g " y k v j " v j g " F w v e j " i q x g t p o g p v " c p f " o k n k v c t { " y k v j " v j g k t " q x g t " w u g " q h " v j g " v g t o " ō t g e q p u v t w e v k q p " o k u u k q p ō " c p f " u g n h / e q p i t c v w n c v q t { " ō F w e j " c r r t q c e j ō " v c n m 0 " V j g t g " y c u " c " y j k h h " q h " v j k u " k p " E c p c f c . " v q q . " y j g p / g x g t " r q n k v k e k c p u " u v c t v g f " v q " v c n m " c d q w v " u g p f k p i " C h i j c p " i k t n u " v q " u e j q q n 0 " K v " c n n "

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V j g p" d q v j" e q w p v t k g u" t c p" k p v q" f k h L e w n v k g u" p q v" l w u v" y k v j" v j g" w p g z r g e v g f"





Dwe jcp"o cmgu"ceqpxkpekpi"ecug"vjcv"vjg"Mcpf c jct"RTV"ycu"j c o rgtgf" cv"vjg"uvctv"d{"cp"kp c f g s w c v g" i t c p v" q h" c w v j q t k v {" d {" E K F C" c p f" F H C K V" v q" v j g k t" g o r n q { g g u" k p" v j g" L g n f 0" C h v g t" O c p n g {" l w u v" c u" k o r q t v c p v. " k h" p q v" o q t g" u q." v j c p" v j g" c r r q k p v o g p v" q h" v j g" j k i j n { / x k u k d n g" T q E M. " y g t g" v j c v" f g n g i c v k q p" q h" d w f i g v c t {" c w v j q t k v {" v j g" e j c p i g" k p" d w f i g v c t {" r t k q t k v k g u. " c p f" v j g" c t t k x c n" q h" o q t g" e k x k n k e p u" v q" v c m g" q x g t" f g x g n q r o g p v" t g u r q p u k d k n k v k g u" h t q o" v j g" E c p c f k c p" o k n k v c t {" v j c v" j c f" k v u" j c p f u" h w n n" y k v j" o m k p g v k e o" c e v k x k v { 0

V j g" u g e q p f" s w g u v k q p" o w v v g t g f" d {" v j q u g" k o c i k p c t {" E c p c f k c p" c p f" F w e j" q h" L e g t u o d o Y j {" f k f p o v" v j g {" t g c n k | g" y g" y q w n f" p q v" j c x g" g p q w i j" v t q q r u" v q" o g g v" v j g" v j t g c v A o d o k u" o w e j" v q w i j g t" v q" c p u y g t 0" k v" k u" v g o r v k p i" v q" i k x g" c v" n g c u v" u q o g" q h" v j g" d n c o g" v j g" o c l q t" r n c { g t u" q w v u k f g" E c p c f c" c p f" v j g" P g v j g t n c p f u 0" C" t g c n" \* p q v" k o c i k p c t {" + u g p k q t" E c p c f k c p" q h" L e g t" y j q" y c u" j g c x k n {" k p x q n x g f" y k v j" K U C H" u c {" u" o k v" k u" g p v k t g n {" r q u u k d n g" v j c v" u g p k q t" C o g t k e c p" c p f" P C V Q" q h" L e k c n u" r w d n k e n {" w p f g t r n c {" g f" v j g" v j t g c v" v q" g c u g" c p f" h c e k n k v c v g" P C V Q o u" k p x q n x g o g p v" u q" v j c v" C o g t k e c" e q w n f" v w t p" k v u" c v v g p v k q p" g n u g y j g t g 0" D w v" v j c v" u v t c v g i {" n g f" v q" c p" w p f g t" t g u q w t e g f" P C V Q" o k u u k q p i " F g p k c n" q h" v j g" v j t g c v" c n u q" g z v g p f g f" v q" v j g" W U" G o d c u u {" k p" M e d w n. " y j k e j" g s w c n n {" w p f g t r n c {" g f" v j g" o g p c e g o e 3 : 8" D w v" k v" y c u" p q v" l w u v" v j g" C o g t k e c p u" c p f" P C V Q" q h" L e k c n u" y j q u g" v j k p m k p i" y c u" e q o r c v k d n g" y k v j" v j g" f g r n q {" o g p v" q h" n k o k v g f" h q t e g u 0" C u" c" u w v f {" f q p g" d {" v j g"

K i" t a e O g o p v Av

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v j cv0"Dww"v j cv"k o r tguukqp"ku"o kungc f k p i 0"kv"qpn{"nqqmu"v j cv"y c{"dgecwug"uecv/  
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Dqv j "iqxgtp o gpvu"cr rtqcejgf"v j g"rtqur gev kxg" o kuukqpu"cv"v j g"rqnkvecn/  
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Fwv

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KUCH" ycu" c" PCVQ" ghqtv<sup>0</sup> Vjg" vyq" iqxgtp o gpvu" mppy" vjcv" yjgp" vjg{"  
 rwnngf" qwv" vjgkt" vtqqr. "vjg{" uvknn" yqwnf" jcxg" vcmgp" vjgkt" vwtv" cpf" jcxg" fqpg"  
 vjgkt" ujctg" kp" vjg" dtqcf" gt" PCVQ" ghqtv. "o wej" o qtg" vjcp" vjgkt" hckt" ujctg. "kp"  
 hcev. "y jgp" eqo rctgf" vq" o quv" qvjgt" PCVQ" cnnku<sup>0</sup> Cu" Pqcj" Tkejngt" jcu" rww"  
 kv. "ō Okkvtc{" yqtm. "kp" vqfc{" ōu" yqtnf. "jcu" eqo g" fqyp" nctign{" vq" c" o cvvgt" qh"  
 ujkhvu. "cpf" kp" Chi jcpkuvcp. "kv" ecp" dg" ctiwgf. "Ecpfcōu" vk" o g" ectf" jcu" dggp"  
 rwpejgf<sup>03</sup>: "Kp" ujqtv. "y kppkpi" c" yct" ycupōv" vjg" hqecr" rqkp<sup>0</sup> Dgkpi" vjgtg"  
 \*y jkng" tgerkpi" vjg" etgfv" kp" Ycu jkpi vqp" cpf" Dtwwugnu" cpf" gnugy jgtg+ "cpf"  
 eqpvtkdwvki" y jcv" vjg{" eqwnf" y jkng" vjgkt" ōujkhvō" ycu" wpgt y c{ ō y jkej"  
 vjg{" ucy" cu" c" tgkphqtegf" dcvcnkq" eqwrngf" vq" c" pgy" ōy jng" qh" iqxgtp o gpvō"  
 ghqtv ō vq" ugewtkv{" cpf" fgxngq" o gpv" kp" fqypvtqf fgp" Chi jcpkuvcp. "y cu<sup>0</sup>

Vq" dg" uwtg. "vjg" Fwej" iqxgtp o gpv" ycu" yctpgf" kp" vjg" uw" o g" t" qh" 4227" d{"  
 kvu" qyp" o kkvct{" kpvgnki gpeg" ugtxkg. "vjg" OKXF. "qh" vjg" rqvpgvkn" fcpigtv"  
 hcekpi" kv" kp" Wtw | icp<sup>0</sup> Qpg" qh" kvu" tgecvkpu" ycu" hct" htqo" g" fkh{" kpi. "pc" o gn{"  
 ngcpgkpi" qp" vjg" kpvgnki gpeg" ugtxkg" vq" ōvcmg" vjg" ujtcr" g" f" i" gu" qhō" kvu" tgrqtv<sup>0</sup>  
 Vjg" tgecvkq" qh" vjg" fghgpeg" o kpkvgt. "J gpm" Mc o r. "vq" vjg" OKXF" tgrqvt" cpf"  
 vjg" cfxkg" qh" I gpgtcn" Dgtnklp" ku" knnwuvtcvkg" qh" jgy" vjg" Fwej" iqxgtp o gpv"  
 crrtqcejgf" vjg" rtqurgevkg" o kuukq<sup>0</sup> Vjg" o quv" k" o rqtvcv" qh" vjg" ukzvggp"  
 eqpfkvkpu" Mc o r" ugv" hqt" i qkpi" c" jgc" f" y kvj" vjg" o kuukq" kp" vjg" y cmg" qh" vjg"  
 yctpkpi" u" htqo" kpvgnki gpeg" kpxqxf" o cmkpi" uwtg" vjgtg" ygtg" i qkpi" vq" dg"  
 uwHkkgpv" cmmgf" hqtegu. "rtk" o ctkn{" C o g" tkecp. "kp" cpf" ctqwpf" Wtw | icp<sup>0</sup> [gv"  
 vjku" fkf" pqv" o gcp" uwHkkgpv" hqtegu" cpf" ekxkncp" rgtuqpcn" vq" dnwv" vjg" qxgtcnn"  
 vjtgcv" kp" uqwjgtp" Chi jcpkuvcp. "o wej" hguu" uwHkkgpv" hqtegu" vq" o qwpv" c" rtqrgt"  
 eqwvgtkpuwti gpe{" ec" o rckip<sup>0</sup> Kv" o gcpv" c" uwHkkgpv" C o g" tkecp" rtgugpeg" vq"  
 nk" o kv" vjg" fcpigtv" vjg" Fwej" vcu" hqtegu" kvugh" y qwnf" hceg" kp" Wtw | icp<sup>0</sup>

Vjg" iqxgtp o gpv<sup>0</sup> 4227" ctvkeng" 322" ngvgt" cnuq" ku" knnwuvtcvkg" qh" vjku" cr/  
 rtqcej. "cpf" tkejngt{" uq<sup>0</sup> Kv" cuuwtgf" vjg" Tweede Kamer" vjcv" ō Owej" cvvpgvkq"  
 yknn" dg" rckf" vq" cuuwtkpi" vjg" rtqurgevkg" qh" qwt" qyp" vtqqr" uō" cpf" vjgp" i qgu" kpvq"  
 eqpukfgtcdng" fgvckn" cu" vq" jgy" uwej" cvvpgvkq" cntgcf{" jcf" dggp" rckf<sup>0</sup> Y jkng."  
 gxgt" o kpfhwn" qh" vjg" nguupqu" qh" Utgdtgpkc. "vjg" Fwej" fgvej" o gpv" yqwnf"  
 dtkpi" cnqpi" uq" o g" qh" kvu" qyp" r" tqurgevkg. "pqv" vjg" ngcuv" qh" y jkej" y qwnf" dg" vjg"  
 Crcejgu" cpf" vjg" H/38u. "vjg" cmmku" y qwnf" dg" uvcpf" kpi" d{" qh" vjcv" vjgtg" eqwnf"  
 dg" pq" fqwdv<" I gpgtcn" Dgtnklp" jcf" tgekgxf" c" i wctcpvgg" htqo" UCEGWT" vjcv"  
 PCVQ" yqwnf" tgkphqtegf" vjg" Fwej" kp" Wtw | icp" kh" pggfgf<sup>0</sup> Ugrctcvgn{" vjg"  
 C o g" tkecpv" jcf" ikxgp" vjg" iqxgtp o gpv" i wctcpvgg" vjcv" vjg{" yqwnf" rtqxfg"

3: : Tkejngt. *What We Talk About*, 5650





dgj kpf"Ecp c fca"kp vgtxgp vkqp"cp f"cev kpu"kp"Chi jcp kuvcp ö

Okf fng o kuuø"cf fkvkqp"qh"øcpf"vjgkt"iqxgtp o gpvuö"ku"vgnkpi0"Kv"ku"jctf"  
 vq"guecrg"vjg"eqpenwukqp"vjcv"pqv"qpn{"ycu"rwdnke"uwr rqtv"ygc"cv"vjg"gpf."  
 dwv"vjcv"ugpkqt"rqnkvecn"fgkekqp/o cmgtu"vjg o ugnxgu"kp"Qvvcyc"cpf"Vjg"  
 Jciwg"jcf"ikxgp"wr"qp"vjg"yct."cpf"pqv"qpn{"dgecwug"vjg{"eqwnf"pqv"Łpf"  
 rwdnke"uwr rqtv"hqt"kv"cpf"hgctgf"vjg"rqnu0"Vjku"ku"gurgekcm{"vjg"ecug"kp"  
 Ecpcfc0"Jctrgt"uckf"cu"ovej"kp"jku"422;"öyg"ctg"pgxgt"iqkpi"vq"fghgcv"  
 vjg"kpwtigpe{"ö"eqo o gpvu"qp"EP P0"Vjg"uc og"ecppqv"dg"uckf."qh"eqwtug"  
 hqt"vjg"Ejtkuvkcp"Fgoqetcvu"kp"vjg"Dcnmgpgpf"KX"iqxgtp o gpv"yjq."ykvj"  
 Xgtjci"gp"kp"vjg"ngcf."ygtg"rtgrctgf"vq"uv{"nqpi"gt"kp"Chijc"pkuvcp0"Dwv"  
 kv"cr rgctu"vq"dg"vjg"ecug"ykvj"Ncdqwt0"Vtwg."kv"yqtkgf"cdqvw"nqukpi"xqvgu"  
 vq"c"hwv"jgt"nghv/ykpi"rctv{"vjcv"ycu"qrrugf"vq"vjg"yct0"Dwv"Ncdqwt"jcf"  
 pgxgt"dggp"gpvjwukcuve"cdqvw"vjg"Wtw|icp"okujwVw|ic h"eqoc" w a

Q gp 0" t"03j"Ncdp"t O qcC|ic {"vfg u\$  
 pgp 0 a x v / OD  
 pgpog D





*Canada and the Netherlands in Afghanistan*



# *Timeline*

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**CANADA**

**THE NETHERLANDS**

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**2001**

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CANADA	THE NETHERLANDS
<b>2003</b>	<b>2003</b>
<p>ó" Cwi0" Dcvvng" i tqwr" qh" 4222" lqkpu" KUCH" Mcdwn" o wnvkpevkqpcn" dtki c f g. "cnuq" eq o / o c p f g" d { " E c p c f c" *vq" 4227+</p>	<p>ó" Hgd0" I gt o c p { " c p f" P g v j g t n c p f u" e q o / o c p f" KUCH" Mcdwn=" 622" c f f k v k q p c n" F w v e j" o k n k v c t { " r g t u q p p g n" *vq" C w i 0+</p>
<i>(Dec. Paul Martin becomes PM)</i>	<i>(May. Balkenende II centre-right cabinet, CDA-VVD-D66)</i>
<b>2004</b>	<b>2004</b>
<i>(June. Elections: Liberal minority government)</i>	<p>ó" O c t e j 0" U k z" C r c e j g" j g n k e q r v g t u. " t g e a p / p k u u c p e g" ( " g u e q t v" f w v k g u" h q t" KUCH" Mcdwn" *vq" O c t e j" 4227+</p>
	<p>ó" U g r v 0" H / 38 u" * q t k i k p c m { " 8. " n c v g t" : + " L t u v" v q" M { t i {   u v e p. " n c v g t" d c u g f" k p" C h i j c p k u v c p" * q p i q k p i +</p>
	<p>ó" Q e v 0" V j g" P g v j g t n c p f u" n g c f u" R T V" k p" D c i j n c p" r t q x k p e g. " c r r t q z. " 442" r g t u q p p g n" *vq" Q e v 0" 4228+</p>
<b>2005</b>	<b>2005</b>
<p>ó" O c { 0" E c d k p g v" c r r t q x g u" R T V" c p f" d c v v n g" i t q w r" k p" M c p f c j c t. " c u" y g m" c u" E c p c f k e p" e q o o c p f" q h" T E / U q w v j</p>	<p>ó" C r t 0" U r g e k c n" h q t e g u" v c u m" h q t e g" q h" c r / r t q z k o c v g n { " 472" r g t u q p p g n" k p" u q w v j g t p" M c p f c j c t" *vq" C r t k n" 4228+</p>
<p>ó" U w o o g t &lt; " E c p c f k e p u" d g i k p" *vq" f g r n q { " v q" M c p f c j c t</p>	<p>ó" C w i 0" O c t k p g" d c v v c n k q p" i t q w r" q h" c r r t q z / 972" r g t u q p p g n" k p" p q t v j g t p" C h i j c p k u v c p. " r c t v" q h" KUCH" G n g e v k q p" U w r r q t v" H q t e g</p>
<p>ó" U g r v 0" U v t c v g i k e" C f x k u q t { " V g c o" C h i j c p / k u v c p" * U V T C V / C + " *vq" 422 : +</p>	

CANADA	THE NETHERLANDS
<p><b>2006</b></p> <p>ó" Lcp0" Fkrnq o cv" In{ pp"Dgtt { "mknngf  <i>(Jan. Elections: Conservative minority,  Stephan Harper PM)</i></p> <p>ó" Hgd0"D I gp"Htcugt"eqo o cpfu"TE/U"*vq"  Pqx0h</p> <p>ó" Oc{ " J qwug"qh"Eq o o qpu"pcttqyn{ "  cfqrvu" i qxgtp o gpv" o qvkqp"uwr rqtvkpi "  4/{gct"gzvpgukqp"vq"*422; +</p> <p>ó" Ugrv0" Qrgtcvkqp"Ogfwuc</p>	<p><b>2006</b></p> <p>ó" Hgd0"Rctnkc o gpvct { "cr r tqxcn"qh"  Wtw   icp" o kuukqp0</p> <p>ó" Crt0" Fwvej "hqtegu"dg ikp" fgrrnq{ o gpv"vq"  Wtw   icp0</p> <p><i>(Jul. Balkende III cabinet, centre-right  CDA-VVD)</i></p> <p>ó" Cwi0"Dg ikp"Wtw   icp" o kuukqp</p> <p>ó" Ugrv0" Fwvej "uwr rqtv"qh"Ecpcfkcp"  Hqtegu"fwtkpi"Qr"Ogfwuc</p>
<p><b>2007</b></p> <p>ó" Crt0" J qwug"qh"Eq o o qpu"fghgcvu"qrrq/  ukvkqp"Nkdgtcn" o qvkqp"vq"ugv"422; "cu"Łt o "  y kvj ftcycn"fcvg</p> <p>ó" Qev0"Etgcvkqp"qh"Ocpng { "rcpgn</p>	<p><b>2007</b></p> <p><i>(Feb. Balkenende IV centre-left cabinet  CDA-PvdA-CU)</i></p> <p>ó" Lwpg0"Dcvvng"qh"Ejqt c</p> <p>ó" Fge0"Rctnkc o gpvct { "cr r tqxcn"hqt"  łgpgycn"qh"Wtw   icp" o kuukqp"wpvkn"4232</p>
<p><b>2008</b></p> <p>ó" Lcp0"Ocpng { "tgrqt v</p> <p>ó" Oct0" J qwug"qh"Eq o o qpu"uwr rqtvu"  iqxgtp"o gpv" o qvkqp"vq"gzvpgp"vjg" o kuukqp"  hqt"v yq" { gctu." ykvj "Fgeg o dgt"4233"cu"Łt o "  rwnnqww"fcvg</p> <p>ó" Ugrv0" J ctrgt"rngf igu"rwnnqww"htqo "  Chijcpkuvcp"kp"4233</p> <p><i>(Oct. Elections: second Harper  Conservative minority)</i></p>	<p><b>2008</b></p>
<p><b>2009</b></p> <p>ó" Octej0" J ctrgt"ōecppq" fghgcv"  łpuwt igpe { ó"tg o ctmu</p>	<p><b>2009</b></p> <p>ó" Crt0"Urgekcn"hqtegu"vcum" i tqwr"kp"  uqww jgtp"Chijcpkuvcp"uwr rqtvkpi"KUCH"  qrgtcvkqpu"*vq"Cwi"4232+</p>

## CANADA

2010

ó" Pqxcg o dgtl" Cppqwpeg o gpv" qh" Mcdwn/  
egpvtgf" pqp/eq o dcv" tqng. "hqewuukpi" qp"  
rqnkeg" vtckpkpi

2011

*(May. Elections. Harper Conservative  
majority government)*

ó" Lwn { /Fgeg o dgt" 42330" Ecpcfkcp" ykvj/  
ftcyen" htq o "Mcpfcjct. "dgi" kp" rqnkeg"  
vtckpkpi "kp" Mcdwn" cpf" ucvgnkvg" nqecvkqpu0

## THE NETHERLANDS

2010

ó" Hgd0" Ecdkpgv" hcnnu- "cvvg o rvu" cdcpfqpgf"  
vq" ugewtg" hwtvjgt" tgpgy cn" qh" Wtw | icp"  
o kuukqp

ó" Cwi0" Wtw | icp" o kuukqp" gpfu

*(Oct. Rutte I centre right minority cabinet  
VVD-CDA)*

2011

ó" Lcp0" Rctnkc o gpvct { "cr r tqxcn" qh" rqnkeg"  
vtckpkpi" o kuukqp" kp" Mcdwn" ( "Mqpfw | ."  
ykvj" H/38" uwr r qtv

## About the Author

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Lqur j "V0" Lqemgn "ku" r tqhguuqt "qh" Epc f kcp "uvw f kgu" cv "Uv0" Nc y t gpeg "Wpkxgtukv { ." Ecpvqp. "Pgy" [qtm0" J g "ku" v j g "cwvjqt" qt "eq/cwvjqt" qh "ugxgtcn" dqdmu "cpf" o cp { " ctkengu" qp "Epc f kcp" fghgpeg" rqnke { " cpf" Epc f c/WU" tgn cvkqpu. "kpenwfkpi" *Canada in NORAD, 1957-2007: A History*0" Fwtkpi "v j g" 4234/35" cec f g o ke" { gct " j g" ycu " c" xkukvki " uejqnct" cv " v j g" Pgv j g tncpfu" Kpukvwvg" hqt " O knkvct { " "J kuvqt { "\*" PKO J + "kp" V j g" J c i wg0

