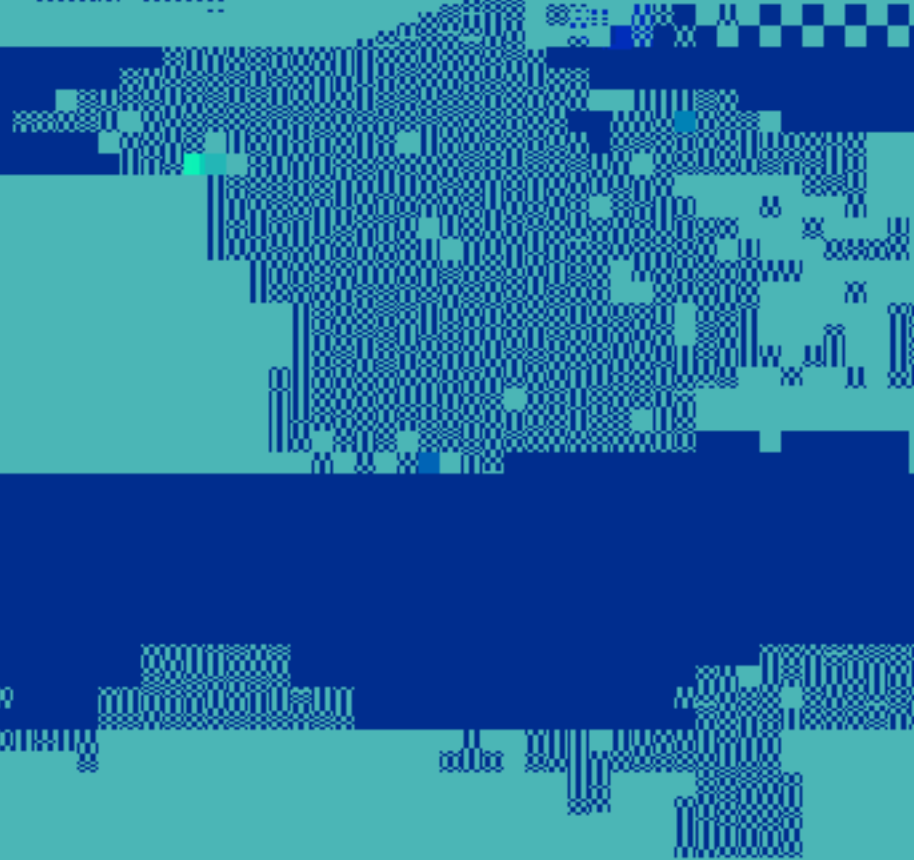


Competing Narratives and Cold War Politics

Andrew Ross

Journal of American Studies, 40 (2006), 1, 1–22. doi:10.1017/S0021875806002711
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/LEUDU\ DQG \$UFKLYHV &DQDGD &DWDORJXLQJ LQ 3XEOL

2<5HLOO\ 1HLO DXWKRU
&RPSHWLQJ QDUUDWLYHV DQG &ROG :DU SROLWLFV
WKH 81 6HFXULW\ &RXQFLO 1HLO 2<5HLOO\

2FFDVLRQDO SDSHU VHULHV
,QFOXGHV ELEOLRJUDSKLFDO UHIHUHQFHV
(OHFWURQLF PRQRJUDSK LQ 3') IRUPDW
,6%1 SGI

8QLWHG 1DWLRQV 6HFXULW\ &RXQFLO 8QLWH
\$SDUWKHLG³6RXWK \$IULFD &ROG :DU³3ROLWLFDO D
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2YHU WKH SDVW WZR GHFDGHV WKH OHDGLQJ F
\$IULFD KDYH EHHQ WR LQFUHDVH WKH FRXQWU
DQG SURMHFW D SRVLWLRQ RI GLSORPDWLF O
QHQQW ,QGHHG XQGHU 3UHVVLGHQWV 1HOVRQ O
=XPD 6RXWK \$IULFD KDV SXUVXHG DQ DPELWLF
KDV UHVXOWHG LQ WKH DZDUGLQJ RI WKH)
WR WKH VHOHFW FOXE RI LQÁXHQWLDO UHJLR
%UD]LO 5XVVLD ,QGLD &KLQD DQG 6RXWK \$
KDV DOVR EHHQ D UHJXODU FRQWULEXWRU WR

YL &RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &ROG :DU 3ROLWLFV

RI DSDUWKHLG 6RXWK \$IULFD SURYLGHV \HW R
DQG VXEVDQWLYH ZHDNQHVHV RI WKH 8QLW
816& LQ SDUWLFXODU ,W FHUWDLQO\ GLG QRW
Š3HUPDQHQW)LYH< 3 WKHPVHOYHV ZHUH SX
IRUHLJQ SROLF\ REMHFWLYHV WRZDUGV 6RXW
SURQRXQFHPHQWV L H WKH 8QLWHG .LQJG
6WDWHV WR HSLVRGLF LQFRQVWLVWHQF\ L H
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7KLV SDSHU LV SDUW RI D SURMHFW RQ WKH

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7KH LVVXH RI VWDWH VDQFWLRQHG UDFLDO G
EHFDPH D WRSLF RI LQWHUHVW ZLWKLQ WKH 8
,QGLD ÀOHG D FRPSODLQW LQ WKH *HQHUDO \$\
GLVFULPLQDWRU\ ODQG RZQHUVKLS SROLFLHV
RULJLQWK WKH HOHFWLRQ RI WKH 1DWLRQDO 3
WLRQ EHFDPH LQFUHDVLRQ\ HQWUHQFKHG W

&RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &ROG :DU 3ROLWLFV

:LWKLQ WKH 6& GHEDWHV FRQFHUQLQJ 6RXW
FRQVHQVXV WKDW DSDUWKHLG ZDV DQ DEKRUU
DEOH IRUP RI JRYHUQDQFH +RZHYHU WKHUH
KRZ WR DGGUHVV WKH SUREOHP 7KLV LV ZKHU
ÀYH PHPEHUV 3 &KLQD)UDQFH WKH 6RYLHW
DQG WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV DQG EHWZHHQ 3
130V EHFDPH REYLRXV 5HSHDWHG FDOOV IF
QRQ DOLJQH PRYHPHQW 1\$0 2UJDQLJDWLR
DQG \$IULFD *URXS DW WKH 81 UHÁHFWHG D FR
YRLFH ZLWKLQ WKH ELSRODULW\ RI VXSHUSRZ
WKHVH VWDWHV WKH VWUXJJOH DJDLQVW DSD
KLVWRULHV RI FRORQLJDWLRQ DQG PDWJLQDOL
VWDWHV RQ WKH RWKHU KDQG XVHG WKH GHE
GHIHQG DQG VRPHWLPHV SURYLGH FRYHU IRU
:KHQ WKH 6& GLG WDNH DFWLRQ PDQ\ RI WKH
ZRUGLQJ RI UHVROXWLRQV FRQGHPQLQJ 6RXW
FRQWUROOLQJ WKH QDUUDWLYH WKXV OLPLW

)UDQFLVFR &RQIHUHQFH DQG WKH, WLIQ LFOJHDIU
 WKLV WKDW WKH LQFOXVLRQ RI VWDWHV IRUP
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 .LQJGRP 8.)UDQFH WKH 6RYLHW 8QLRQ DQG
 RXW RI ÀYH RI WKHP KDG UHFHQWO\ EHHQ RFFX
 RI D FLYLO ZDU VHFUXHG IRU WKHPVHOYHV SR
 WKH IRUP RI: WKKLQ&WKLV HOLWH RI WKH DOUHD
 WKHUH ZDV DQ DVVXPSWLRQ RI SULPDU\ UHVS
 RI LQWHUQDWLRQDO SHDFH DQG VHFUXLW\p
 2Q WKH RQH KDQG WKLV DVVXPSWLRQ RI LQV
 E\ WKH 6& PDGH VHQVH LQ VR PXFK DV WKH F
 PHDQV HFRQRPLFDOO\ PLOLWDULO\ DQG GLS
 XSRQ QRQ FRPSOLDQW DQG EHOOLJHUHQW QD
 WKH 81 FKDUWHU DQG LWV RUJDQV WKH 3 DV
 UHVSQRVLELOLW\ IRU UHVSRRQLQJ WR LQWHU
 EURXJKW EHIRUH WKH 81 &RQYHUVHO\ ZKLOH
 VROLDULW\ ZLWKLQ WKH RUJDQL]DWLRQ ZDV
 WKH GLYLVLRQV DQG SRODUL]DWLRQ RI WKH U
 WKLV FRQWH[W WKH 81 DV D ZKROH DQG WKH
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 :DU DQG LQÁXHQFHG ERWK WKH WRQH DQG WK
 WKH 6HFXULW\ &RXQFLO :KDW FDPH WR PDWV
 ZDV PRUH D FRQFHUQ RI QDWLRQDO LQWHUHV
 PHGLDWLRQ 7KH FDVH RI 6RXWK \$IULFD EHIR
 FROOHFWLYH RVWHQVLEO\ IRUPHG WR SURPRV
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 GHVSLWH LWV LQWHQGHG SXUSRVH

7KH 'HEDWH %HJLQV

7KH RSHQLQJ URXQG RI &RXQFLO GHEDWH FR
 ZLWK D OHWWHU RI LQGLFWPHQW DJDLQVW 6R
 WKH 6& WR 'FRQVLGHU WKH VLWXDWLRQ DULVI
 XQDUPHG DQG SHDFHIXO GHPRQVWUDWRUV DJ
 VHJUHDWLRQ LQ WKH 8QLRQ RI 6RXWK \$IULF

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DWWHQWLRQ RI WKH \$PHFQJLVW\W&RXQFLO\WRUL
WKH RQO\ VLWWLQJ PHPEHU RI WKH 6& DW WKH
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UHVSHFWLYHO\ 2EYLRXVO\ SXW RXW 7XQLVLD
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GHOHJDWLRQV ZKLFK KDYH EURXJKW WKH LTXHY
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LVVXH DW KDQG

,Q UHJDUGV WR 3 PHPEHUV RSHQLQJ UHPDU
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RI WKH &RPPRQZHDWK 6RXWK \$IULFD ZDV OI
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6RXWK \$IULFD IRU LWV UDFLDO SROLFLHV EXW
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LQYRNHG DGKHUHQFH WR WKH &KDUWHU E\ DOV
*RLQJ RQH VWHS IXUWKHU WKH)UHFK GHOH
OHJDOLW\ RI KHDULQJ WKH PDWWHU RI 6RXWK
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ZLWK WKLV TXHVWLRQ DV LW IHOO ZLWKLQ W

&RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &R

VWDWKH %ULWLVK DQG)UHQFK DSSURDFK ZD
RI UHVSRQVLELOLW\ IRU WKH TXHVWLRQ RI 6R
UHVSHFWLYH VWDWHG SRVLWLRQV LQ WKH HD
LWHUDWLRQ RI WKH VDPH VHQWLPHQW

8QOLNH LWV DOOLHV WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV
6RXWK \$IULFD ZLWK UHIHUHQFH WR WKH LGHD
,Q KLV RSHQLQJ UHPDUNV RQ WKH VXEMHFW W
6& 3UHVLGHQW +HQU\ &DERW /RGJH FLWHG \$U
FDOOV IRU WKH 'XQLYHUVDO UHVSHFW IRU DQ
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 PLVVHG :LWKLQ WKH 6& GHEDWHV SRVLWLRQV
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 DJDLQVW 6RXWK\$VULFVHG UHVRQ JLYHQ E\ W
 WKDW WKH UHVROXWLRQ GLG QRW JR IDU HQR)
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KLV GHOLYHU\ WKH GHOHJDWH DFFXVHG WKH
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7KH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV VKRZHGH SHUKDSV WKH
LQ LWV UHVSQRVH WR WKH VLWXDWLRQ LQ 6F
6& GHEDWHV 7KRXXJK VKDULQJ WKH VDPH OLE
8. DQG)UDQFH HVSHFLDOO\ LQ UHJDUGV WR F
35& WKH 86 ZDV PRUH VXEMHFW WR SROLF\ VK
DFFRUGDQFH ZLWK WKH SULRULWLHV RI HDFK
UHÁHFWLQJ LWV RSHQLQJ VWDWHPHQW IURP W
FDQ TXHVWLRQ DQG FRQFHGLQJ LWV RZQ GLI
86 UHDIÀUPHG LWV RULJLQDO SRVLWLRQ DQG

&RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &R

7KH 8. ZDV ERXQG WR 6RXWK \$IULFD PFK
SHUPDQHQQW PHPEHU E\ KLVWRULF HFRQRPLF
/DERXU JRYHUQPHQW RI +DUROG :LOVRQ DIWH
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&RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &ROG

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LQWHUQDWLRQDO KERPZDQDWXUQLQJ SRLQW LC
WRZDUG WKH VLWXDWLRQ LQ 6RXWK \$IULFD ZL
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p... À 0 D&RGOVLOWRHO@GWZLOWKKHW&R XDW KJLHUE VAW DQFLH K

&RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &RO

PXVW EH EURXJKW WR DQ HQGµ RI ZKLFK WKH
WKH 6&RZHYHU KH SURFHGHG WR VWDWH WKI
RZQ JRYHUQPHQW WKH SDWK RI QHJRWLDWLRQ
PXQLWLHV FRQFHUQHGX PXVW EH SUHIHUUHG W
WKH UHSUHVVLQR 7KLXVHQKHOGHUVµVK LQVLV
HQJDJHPHQW ZLWK 6RXWK \$IULFD DV D PDWWH
7KLV SRVLWLRQ FODVKHG PDUNHGO\ ZLWK %
DQG JUDVV URRWV PRYHPHQWV FRQGXFWHG W

&RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &RO

SRSXODU PRYHPHQWV DQG GLYHVWPHQW SURJU
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7RZDUGV WKH (QG RI \$SDUWKHLG

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DQG D &KDSWHU PDQGDWH DGGLWLRQ
FRQFHUQLQJ WKH VLWXDWLRQ LQ 6RXWK \$IULF
LQ UHVSQRVH WR WKH GLVPDQWOLQJ RI DSDUV
WLRQV FRQFHUQH 6RXWK \$IULFDQ EHOOLJHU
LPSRVLWLRQ RI WKH GHDWK SHQDOW\ DJDLQV
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&RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &ROG :DU 3ROLWLFV

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86 LQGSHHQGHQWO\ DEVWDLQHG IURP 5HVROX
RQ \$QJROD GHPDQGLQJ D FHVVDWLRQ WI
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RI WKH UHVROXWLRQV SDVVHG DJDLQVW 6RXV
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5HVROXWLRQ ERWK RI ZKLFK FDOOHG IRU
DQG RWKHU IURQW OLQH VWDWHV 'LQ RUGHU V
DJDLQVW 6RXWK \$IULFDμ

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&RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &ROG :DU 3ROLWLFV

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D VSDFH IRU WKH FRQYHUVDWLRQ WR WDNH SC
WR EH GRQH LQ D UHODWLYHO\ SHDFHIXO PDQ
WKH WLPH DQG SODFH DQG ZLWK IHZ SDODWD
RI D VRUW

1RWHV

81 *HQHUDO \$VVHPEO\ 'RFXPHQW \$ 5('HF
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RZQHUVKLS IRU 6RXWK \$IULFDQV RI \$VLDQ RULJLQ

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/WG /RQRQ S

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(GZDUG /XIF 6HFXULW\ &RXQFLO 3UDFWLFH DQG 3URPL
S

&RPSHWLQJ 1DUUDWLYHV DQG &RO

&KDUWHU RI WKH 8QLWHG 1DWLRQV 3UHDPEOH

+LVWRU\ RI WKH &KDUWHU ~~RWW~~ ~~SH~~ ~~ZZ~~ ~~XX~~ ~~DD~~ ~~DD~~ ~~RR~~ ~~XX~~
KLVWRU\ GHFODUDWLRQ VKWPO

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6HFXULW\ &RXQFLO 21~~AK~~~~EDD~~ 5~~5~~~~HFRWGLQJ~~ 0DUFK
<RUN >6 39 @ 3DUDJUDSK

6HFXULW\ &RXQFLO 21~~AK~~~~EDD~~ 5~~5~~~~HFRWGLQJ~~ \$XJXVW
<RUN >6 39 25 @ 3DUDJUDSK

6HFXULW\ &RXQFLO 21~~AK~~~~EDD~~ 5~~5~~~~HFRUGV~~

(IV\ [[OL (\[OVY

1HLO 2<5HLOO\ LV DQ 0\$ JUDGXDWH RI WKH :DU
0LOLWDU\ &ROOHJH RI &DQDGD +H KDV VHUYH
'HIHQFH 5HVHDFK DQG 'HYHORSPHQW &DQDGD
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DQG &RQÁLFW 5HVHDFK DW 8SSVDOD 8QLYHU



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