



$10^0$

Broadcast L

single node failure rate

failure rate  
 $10^{-2}$   
 $10^{-3}$



$\lambda_1$   $\lambda_2$   $\lambda_3$   $\lambda_4$   $\lambda_5$   $\lambda_6$   $\lambda_7$   $\lambda_8$   $\lambda_9$   $\lambda_{10}$   $\lambda_{11}$   $\lambda_{12}$   $\lambda_{13}$   $\lambda_{14}$   $\lambda_{15}$   $\lambda_{16}$   $\lambda_{17}$   $\lambda_{18}$   $\lambda_{19}$   $\lambda_{20}$

