



# The Enemy Within

The rise of Populist Authoritarianism in Western Democracies

What explains rising support for populism?

# Cultural Backlash: The Rise of Populist Movements

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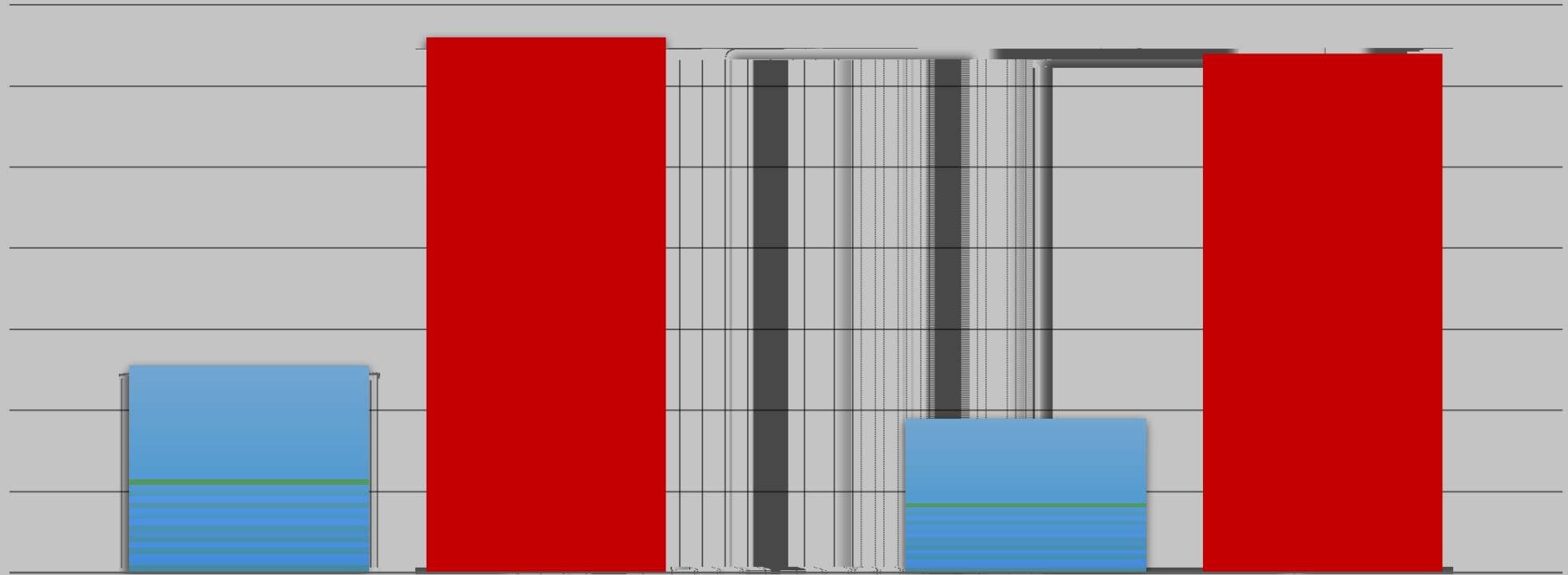


I The populist challenge

# I The populist authoritarian challenge

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# Rising support for populist authoritarian parties in Europe



# What is populist rhetoric?

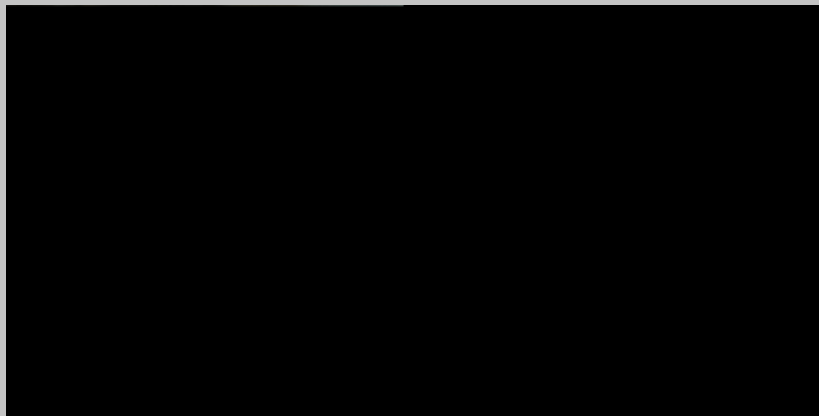
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# What are Authoritarian values?

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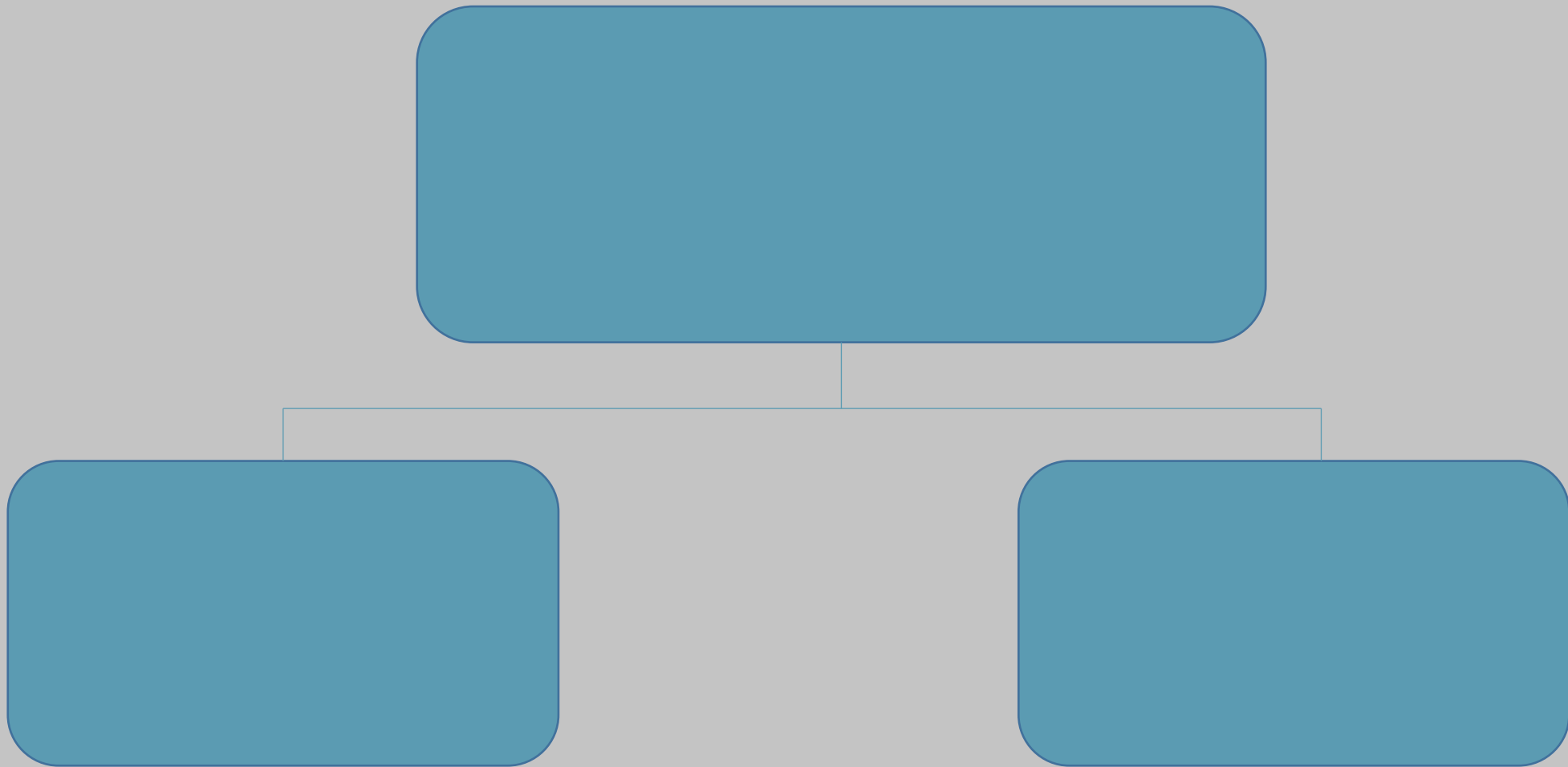
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## II Theories of populism

# Comprehensive explanations



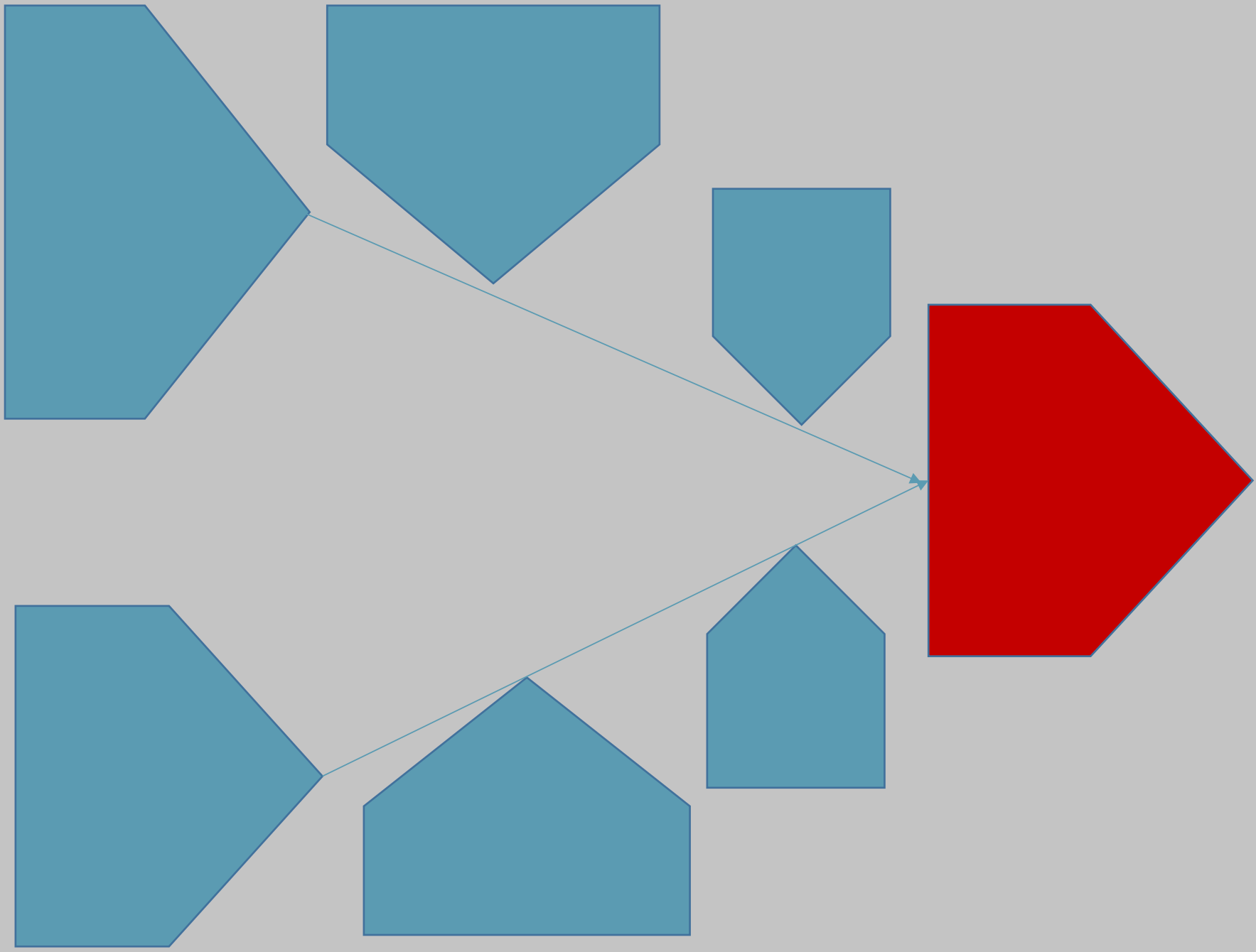


# Explaining populism Cultural backlash

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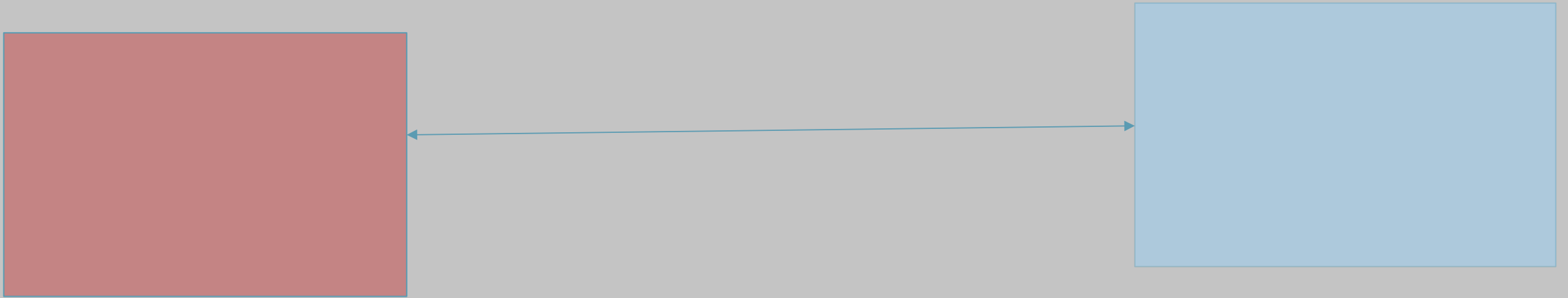




### III Classifying populist parties



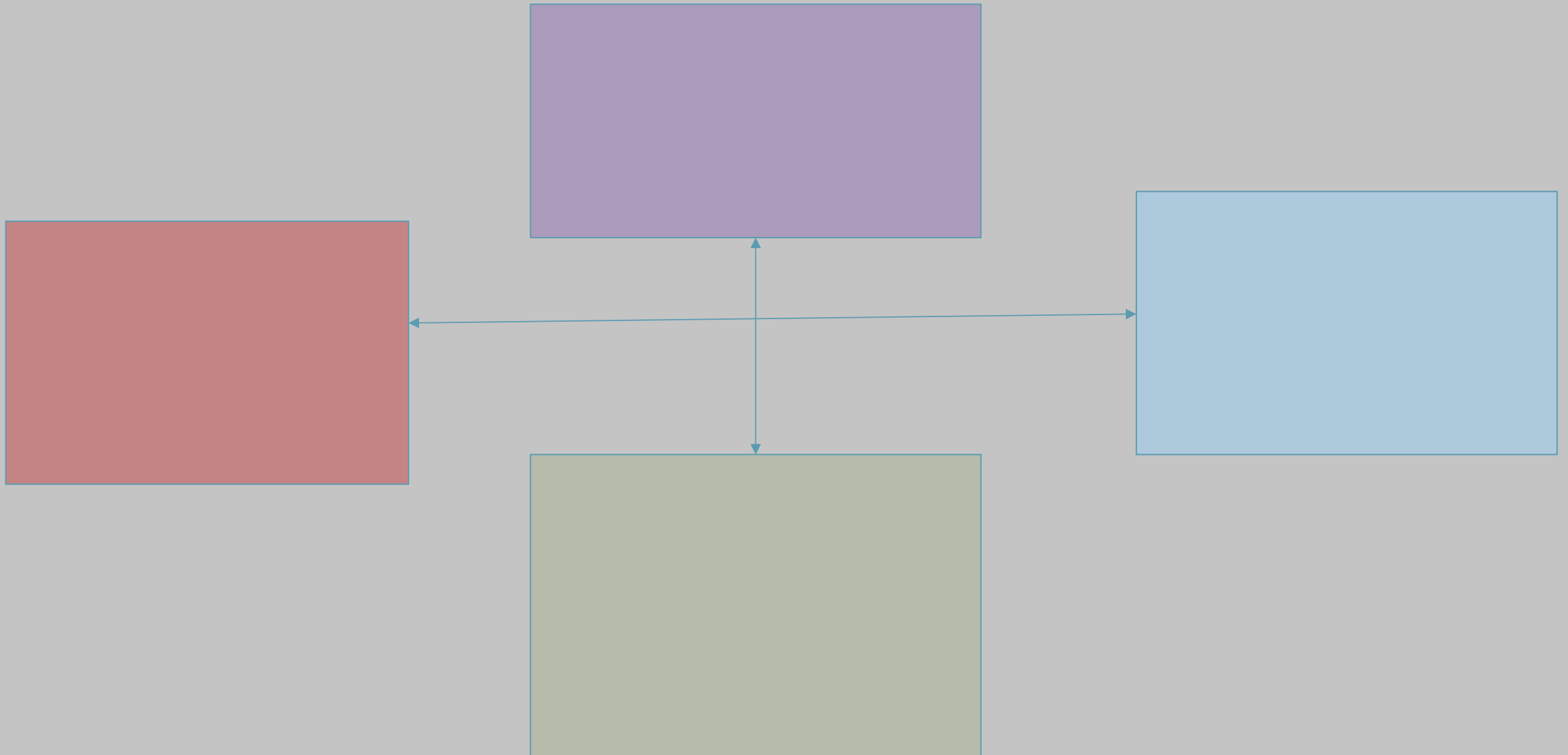
# Traditional model of party competition



# Contemporary model of party competition



# Contemporary model of party competition



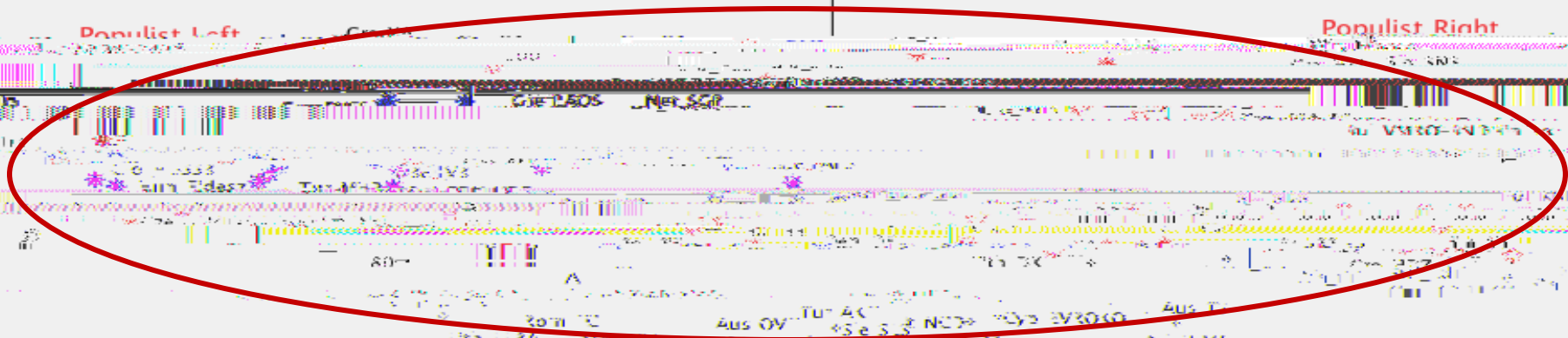
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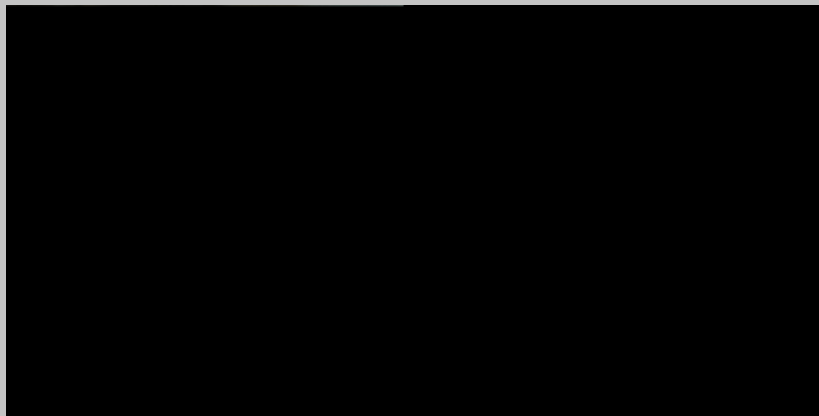


Democrat Left

Populist Right

Classification

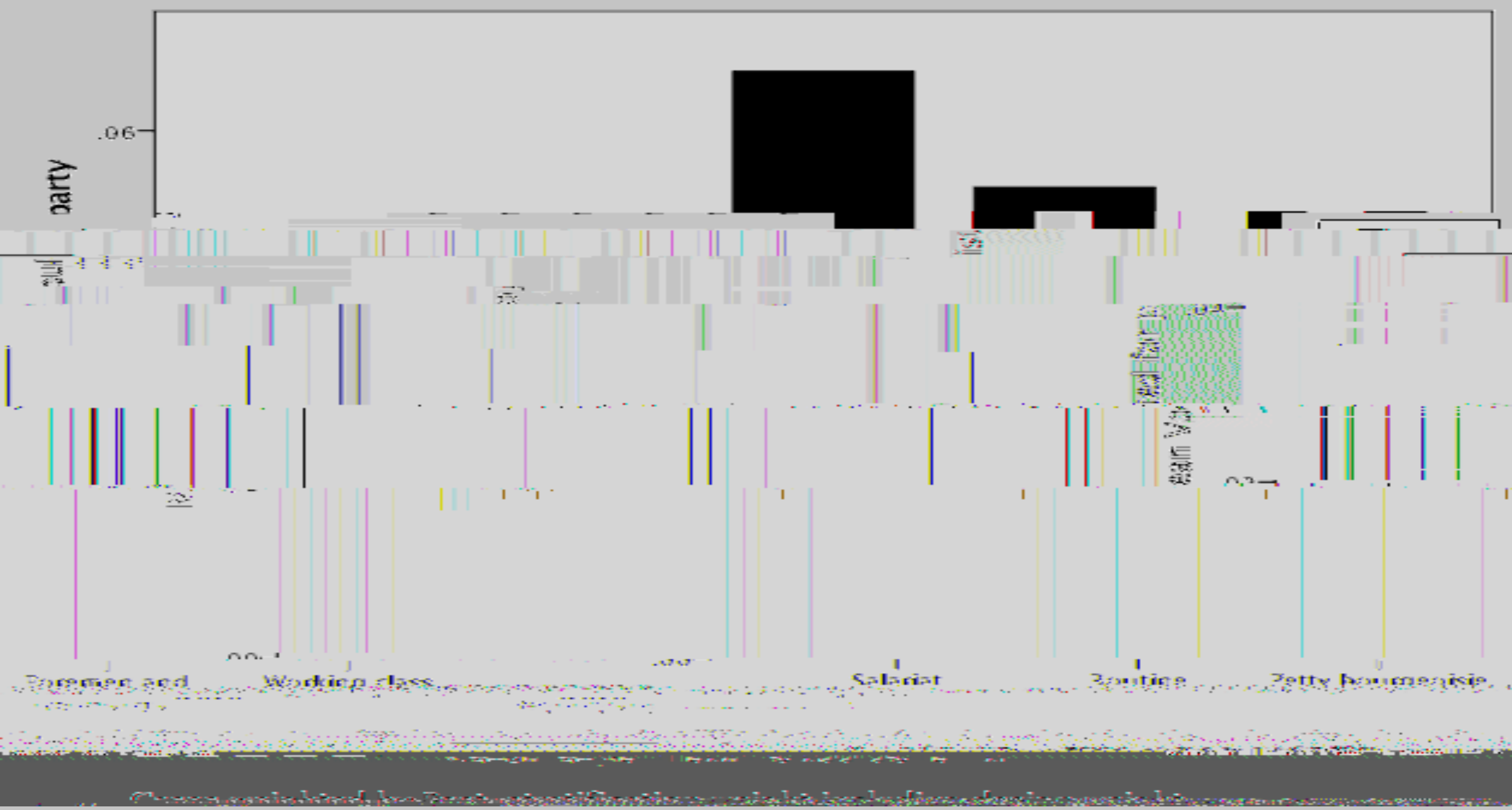


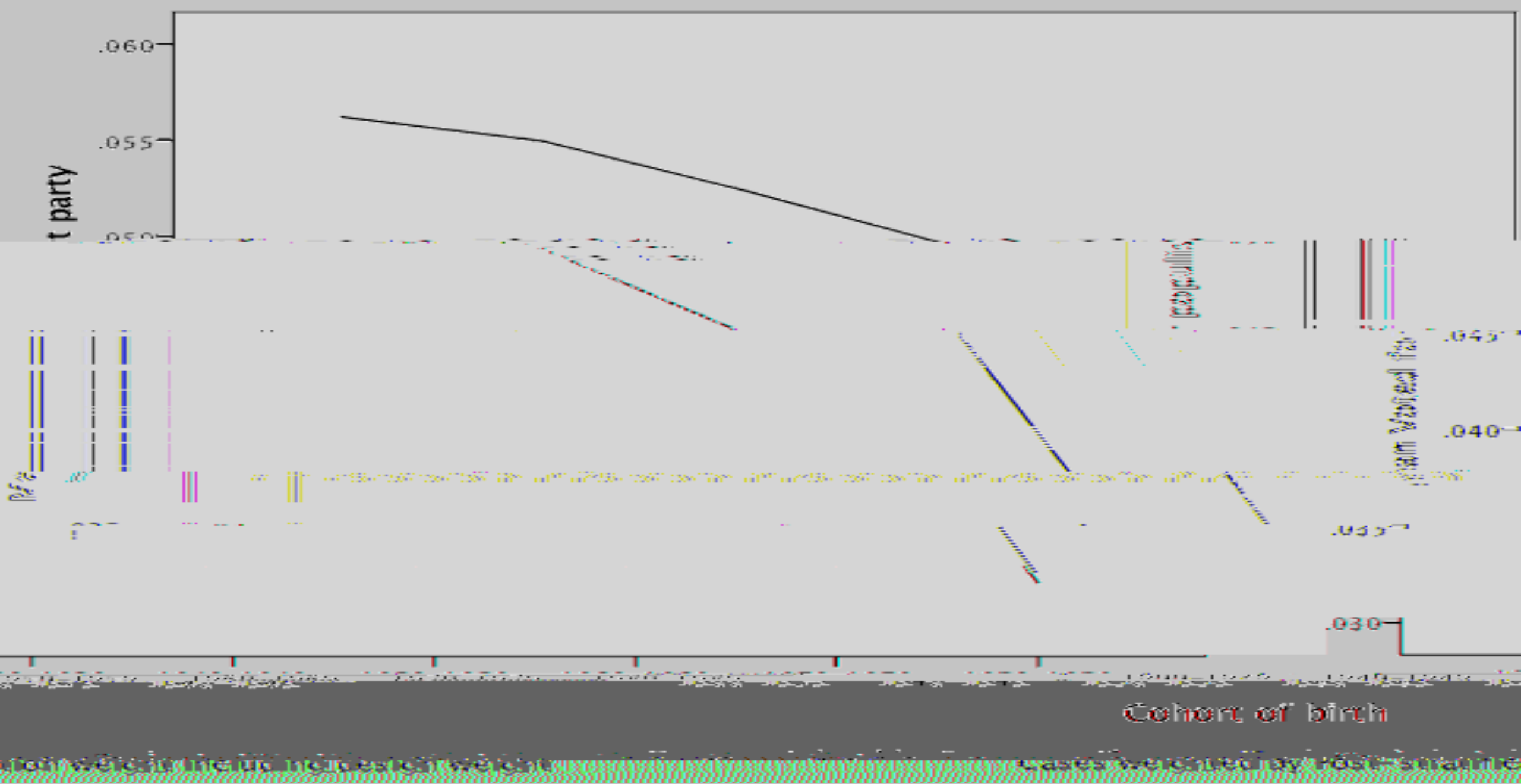


# IV Explaining support for PA parties in Europe and the US

# European Social Survey







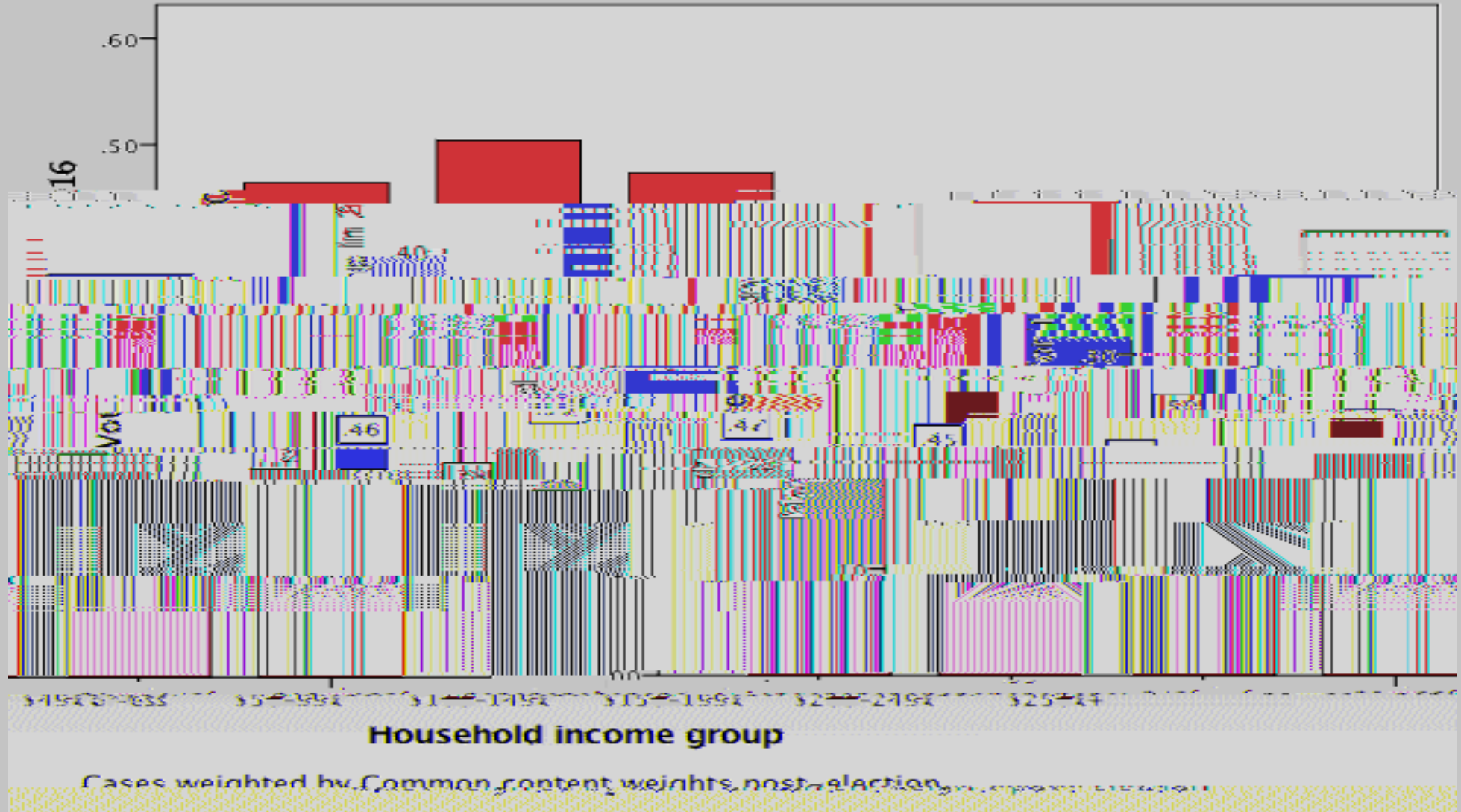




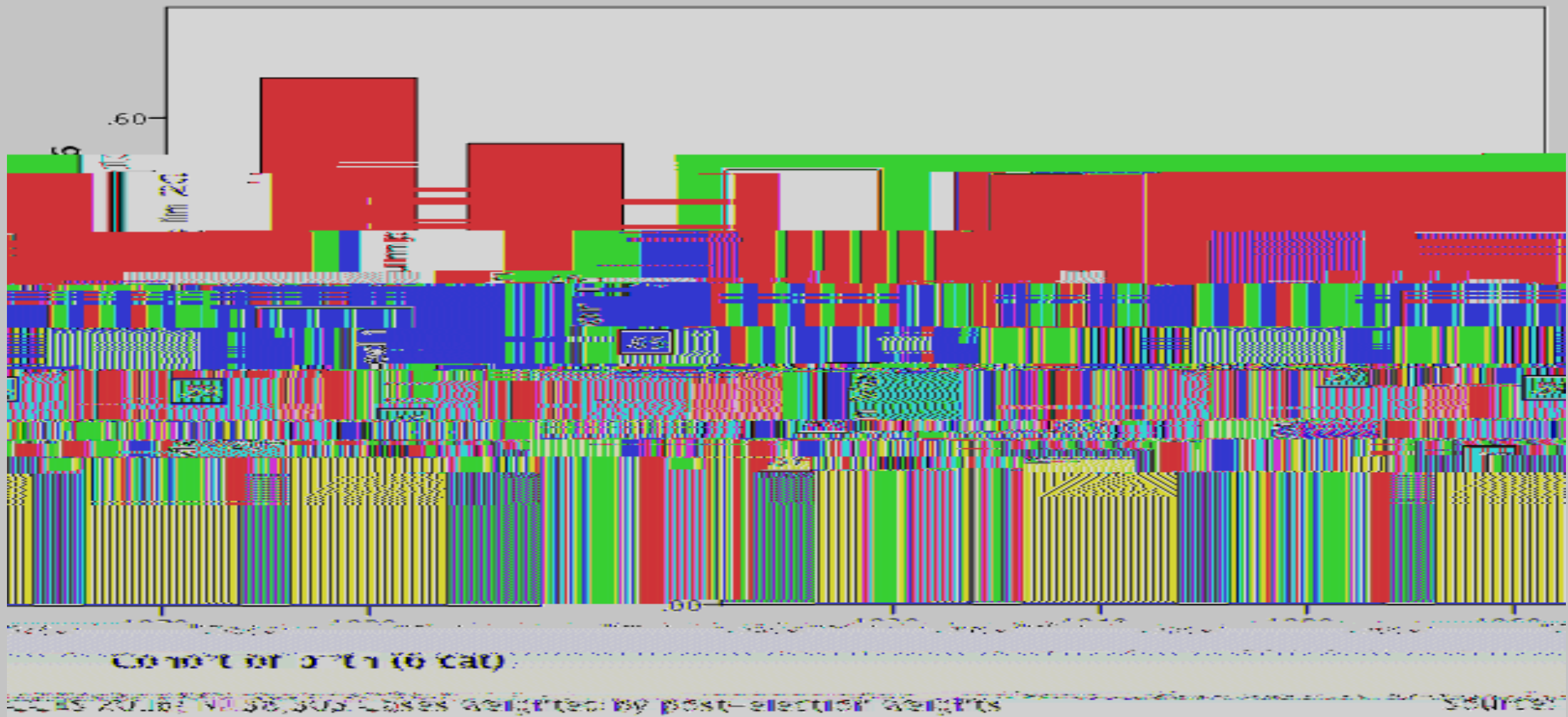


US Trump voters

# Trump vote by HH income US

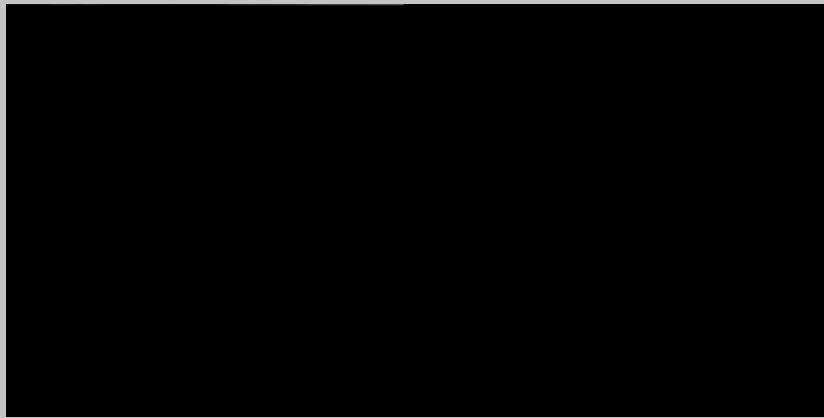


# Trump voters by birth cohort US









V Conclusions

# Key findings

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# Qualifications and next steps

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More details