## Asian economies' participation in major trade frameworks

| Country/region | IPEF (13) | CPTPP (11) | RCEP (15) |
|---|---|---|---|
| China | | Applied | |
| Japan | ● | ● | ● |
| South Korea | ● | | ● |
| Taiwan | Applied | | |
| Brunei | ● | ● | ● |
| Cambodia | ● | | ● |
| Indonesia | ● | | ● |
| Laos | ● | | ● |
| Malaysia | ● | ● | ● |
| Myanmar | | | ● |
| Philippines | ● | | ● |
| Singapore | ● | ● | ● |
| Thailand | ● | | ● |
| Vietnam | ● | ● | ● |
| U.S. | Withdrew | | |
| New Zealand | ● | ● | ● |
| India | ● | | |

Numbers in parentheses: other members

## IPEF vs Other Major Asia-Pacific Strategic Frameworks

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## Four pillars under PEF

| | Name | Focus |
|---|---|---|
| Pillar one | Trade | Resilient, sustainable and inclusive economic growth, with provisions around forced labour, environmental protection, fair competition, trade facilitation, transparency and agriculture |
| Pillar two | Supply chains | Preventing disruption to supply chains including critical sectors, physical and digital infrastructure |
| Pillar three | Clean economy | Encouraging the use of clean energy, support sustainable economic transition |
| Pillar four | Fair economy | Creating a level playing field for all market actors, fighting corruption, curtailing tax evasion, improving administrative transparency and enhancing the rule of law. |

Source: EU

# Connec ed Econom Pillar I Trade

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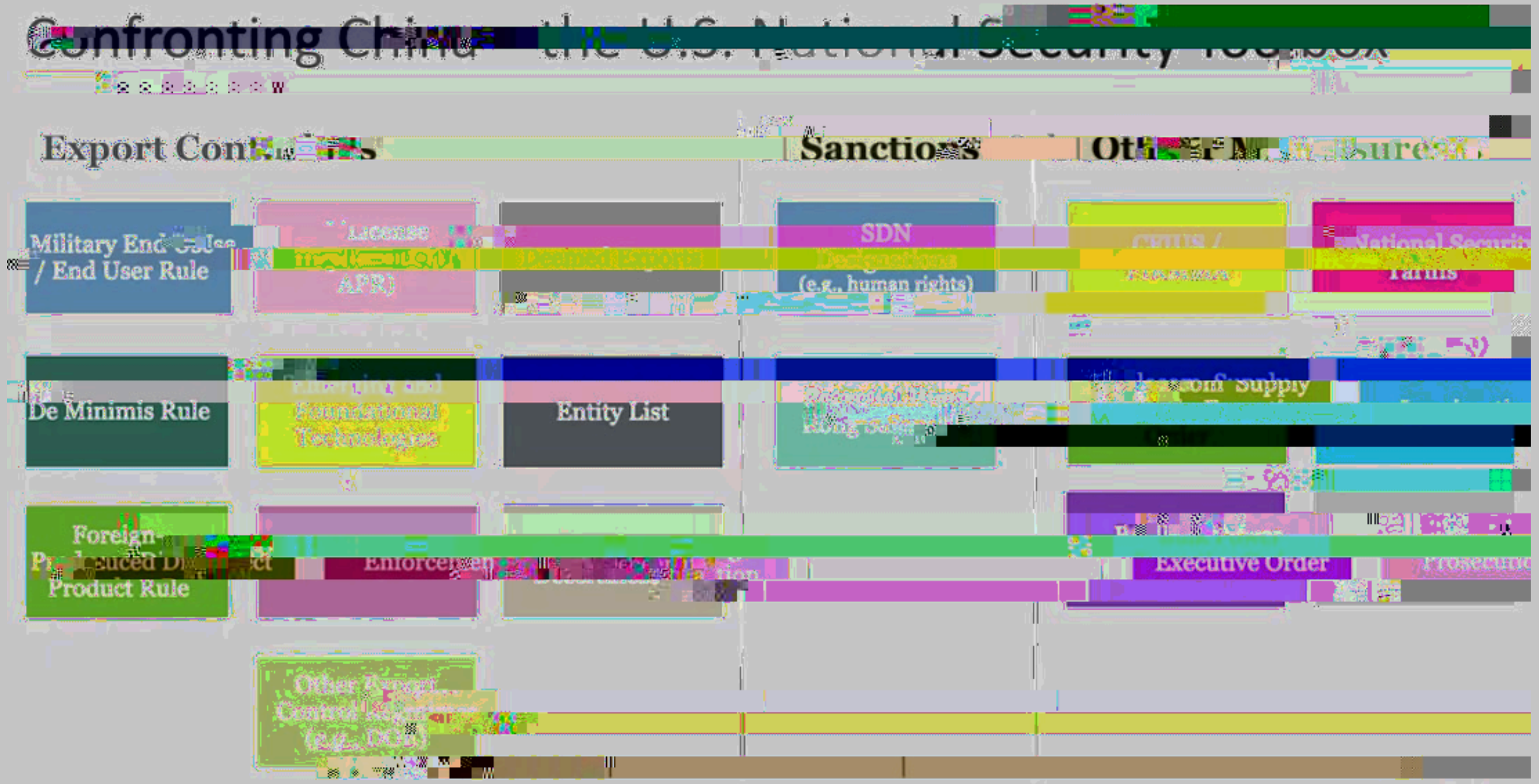
Confronting China – the U.S. National Security Toolbox
Export Controls
Sanctions
Other Measures
Military End Use / End User Rule
License (e.g., APR)
Deemed Exports
SDN Designations (e.g., human rights)
CFIUS / Investments
National Security Tariffs
De Minimis Rule
Foundational Technologies
Entity List
Chain of Supply
Foreign-Produced Direct Product Rule
Enforcement
Executive Order
Prosecution
Other Export Controls (e.g., EAR99)